

NO. 283 Unit 1

- * **flood** [flʌd] *n.* 洪水；水災
The flood caused a lot of damage to the town.
- * **explore** [ɪkˈsplɔːr] *v.* 探索、探訪
We plan to explore the forest this weekend.
- * **nest** [nest] *n.* (鳥類或昆蟲的) 巢、窩
The bird built a nest in the tree outside our window.
- * **flash** [flæʃ] *n.* 閃爍、閃光 (in a flash 指「很快地、轉瞬間」)
The magician made the rabbit disappear in a flash.

NO. 283 Unit 5

- * **significant** [sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt] *adj.* 重要的、具有特殊意義的
The war was a significant event in our country's history.
- * **location** [ləˈkeɪʃən] *n.* 地點；位置
I can't find the location of the hotel.
- * **tourist** [ˈtʊrɪst] *n.* 遊客、觀光客
Over 15 million tourists visit the city every year.
- * **structure** [ˈstrʌktʃə] *n.* 建築物；結構、構造
The structure was built in the early nineteenth century.

NO. 283 Unit 2

- * **valuable** [ˈvæljuəbəl] *adj.* 重要的、有用的；寶貴的
I learned a valuable lesson about time management when I missed my morning train.
- * **information** [ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən] *n.* 資訊、消息 (不可數)
Jeff made notes so that he didn't forget any of the information.
- * **method** [ˈmeθəd] *n.* 方法、方式
My dad has a special method for cleaning his shoes.
- * **quote** [kwot] *n.* 引語、引文；報價
The newspaper article included quotes from the president himself.

NO. 283 Unit 7

- * **locate** [ləˈkeɪt] *v.* 找出……的位置、確定……的位置 (作此義時，為及物動詞)
I will use a map to locate the restaurant.
- * **illegal** [ɪˈlɪɡəl] *adj.* 違法的、非法的 (字首 il- 表示「不、非」的意思)
We need more police to stop illegal activities in our area.
- * **amazing** [əˈmeɪzɪŋ] *adj.* 驚人的；令人驚嘆的、很棒的
I thought that movie was amazing; I can't wait to watch it again.
- * **rare** [rɛr] *adj.* 罕見的；稀有的
It is rare to see such a beautiful rainbow after a storm.

NO. 283 Units 3-4

- * **figure** [ˈfɪɡjə] *n.* 人物；人影
Sean is a key figure in the company.
- * **tasty** [ˈtesti] *adj.* 美味的、可口的
Martha made a tasty cake for the party.
- * **decorate** [ˈdeɪkəˌreɪt] *v.* 裝飾、裝扮、打扮
I enjoy decorating for Halloween.
- * **poster** [ˈpɒstə] *n.* 海報
Have you seen the poster for the new Batman movie?

NO. 283 Units 7-8

- * **assistant** [əˈsɪstənt] *n.* 助手；助理
If you want to arrange a meeting, please get in touch with my assistant.
- * **replace** [rɪˈpleɪs] *v.* 取代、代替
Pizza has replaced hot dogs as my favorite food.
- * **exist** [ɪɡˈzɪst] *v.* 存在；生存
Do you believe that ghosts exist?
- * **decade** [ˈde.ked] *n.* 十年
He has lived in this city for more than a decade.

NO. 283 Units 4-5

- * **suffer** [ˈsʌfə] *v.* 受損失；受打擊；受苦、受折磨
My grades suffered due to missing classes.
- * **solution** [səˈluːʃən] *n.* 解決辦法；溶液
There is only one solution to this problem.
- * **reunite** [ˌriːjuːˈnaɪt] *v.* (使) 統一、重逢、團聚 (字首 re- 表示「再次、重新」)
The couple reunited after many weeks.
- * **complex** [kəmˈpleks] *adj.* 錯綜複雜的；費解的 (亦可讀成 [kəmˌpleks])
For my homework, I have to solve a complex math problem.

NO. 283 Unit 8

- * **partner** [ˈpɑːtnə] *v.* 合夥、合作
They decided to partner with a local business.
- * **discovery** [dɪˈskʌvəri] *n.* 發現；被發現的事物
The discovery of a new planet excited the scientists.
- * **indeed** [ɪnˈdiːd] *adv.* 確實；的確
The weather is indeed very hot today.
- * **scholar** [ˈskɒlə] *n.* 學者
John is a respected scholar in the field of history.

NO. 283 Unit 6

- * **describe** [dɪˈskraɪb] *v.* 描述、形容
The police asked me to describe the man who stole my phone.
- * **manner** [ˈmænə] *n.* 方式、方法；態度、舉止
Gail spoke to me in a rude manner.
- * **chat** [tʃæt] *v.* 聊天、閒談
I chatted with my friend for the entire flight.
- * **cheerfully** [ˈtʃɪrˌfʊli] *adv.* 高興地、興高采烈地
Vincent cheerfully walked down the street and said hello to everyone he passed.

NO. 283 Unit 1

- * **swift** [swɪft] *adj.* 迅速、敏捷的；速度很快的
The woman delivered a swift kick to the man's leg.
- * **flesh** [flɛʃ] *n.* (人或動物的)肉；果肉
The dog ate the bird's flesh.
- * **tightly** [ˈtaɪtli] *adv.* 緊緊地、牢牢地
She held her mom's hand tightly.
- * **announce** [əˈnaʊns] *v.* 宣布、宣告
Jill announced, "I'm tired," and went to bed.

NO. 283 Unit 7

- * **career** [kəˈrɪr] *n.* 職業生涯；(長期的)職業、事業
I have worked hard for my whole career.
- * **emergency** [ɪˈmɛdʒənsi] *n.* 緊急情況、突發事件
I was very scared when the plane made an emergency landing.
- * **desire** [dɪˈzaɪr] *n.* 渴望、願望 *v.* 渴望、想要
Arnold has a strong desire to become a doctor.
- * **cattle** [ˈkætli] *n.* (總稱)牛(為集合名詞，視為複數)
There are lots of cattle in the fields.

NO. 283 Units 2-3

- * **original** [əˈrɪdʒənəl] *adj.* 最初的、原來的；原作的
My parents were the original owners of this house.
- * **display** [dɪˈspleɪ] *n.* 表演；展示；陳列品
There was a beautiful flower display at the entrance to the park.
- * **religion** [rɪˈlɪdʒən] *n.* 宗教；宗教信仰
Religion can play an important role in a person's life.
- * **barrel** [ˈbɛrəl] *n.* 桶子
They filled the barrel with fresh water.

NO. 283 Unit 8

- * **capture** [ˈkæptʃə] *v.* (用武力)奪取、占領；捕捉
The army captured the town within a week.
- * **extremely** [ɪkˈstriːmli] *adv.* 極其、非常
She is extremely good at learning new languages.
- * **destroy** [dɪˈstrɔɪ] *v.* 摧毀、破壞
The fire destroyed the entire forest.
- * **stuff** [stʌf] *n.* (泛指)東西、事物(不可數, the stuff of N. 可指「……的基本元素；……的基礎」)
The president has the stuff of greatness.

NO. 283 Unit 4

- * **advertising** [ˈædvɜːtaɪzɪŋ] *n.* 廣告；廣告業
Advertising helps companies sell their products.
- * **urban** [ˈɜːbən] *adj.* 都市的、城市的
New York is a very large urban area.
- * **wedding** [ˈwɛdɪŋ] *n.* 婚禮
Next week, I'm going to my best friend's wedding.
- * **election** [ɪˈlekʃən] *n.* 選舉
Over 10 million people voted in the election.

NO. 283 Unit 9

- * **fence** [fɛns] *n.* 柵欄、籬笆
The cat walked on top of the garden fence.
- * **maintain** [menˈten] *v.* 維修、保養；維持、保持
It is clear that your car has been poorly maintained.
- * **negative** [ˈnɛɡətɪv] *adj.* 負面的；否定的
I had a negative experience last time I was at the movie theater.
- * **collar** [ˈkɒlə] *n.* 項圈、頸圈；衣領
I bought my dog a blue-and-red collar.

NO. 283 Unit 5

- * **democracy** [dɪˈmɑːkrəsi] *n.* 民主(制度)(不可數)；民主國家(可數)
The UK and France are both democracies.
- * **escape** [ɪˈskeɪp] *v.* 逃避、逃脫；逃離(可作及物或不及物)
The prisoner escaped but was soon caught.
- * **separation** [ˌsɛpəˈreɪʃən] *n.* 分隔；隔離；分居
After a long separation, Jill finally got to see her son again.
- * **remain** [rɪˈmen] *v.* 留存、繼續存在；保持、繼續
Few buildings remained after the fire.

NO. 283 Unit 10

- * **twist** [twɪst] *n.* 急轉彎 (twist and turn 指道路或河流「蜿蜒曲折」); (意想不到的) 轉折
There were many twists and turns in the path as it went through the forest.
- * **village** [ˈvɪlɪdʒ] *n.* 村莊、村子
Jimmy grew up in a small village.
- * **perform** [pəˈfɔːm] *v.* 表演; 表現; 執行
Sandra loves to perform in front of people.
- * **afterward** [ˈæftəwəd] *adv.* 之後; 後來 (亦可拼成 afterwards)
For lunch, I had a burger. Afterward, I went shopping for new clothes.

Key Phrases

- unless S. + V.** 除非……
My son will not go to sleep unless I read him a bedtime story.
- make up** 編造、虛構 (故事、謊言、藉口等)
I don't want to hear you make up excuses about why you didn't clean your room!
- stand for** 代表; (字母) 是……的縮寫
FOMO stands for "fear of missing out."
- would have p.p.** 本來會…… (但沒有)
Benny would have come to the party if he hadn't been sick.

NO. 283 Units 10-11

- * **leather** [ˈleðə] *n.* 皮革
That leather jacket is so cool!
- * **creative** [kriˈeɪtɪv] *adj.* 有創意的; 有創造力的
Sally has a very creative mind; she's always got fun new ideas.
- * **separate** [ˈseɪpəreɪt] *adj.* 不同的; 各自的; 單獨的
We drove to the supermarket in two separate cars.
- * **audience** [ˈɔːdiəns] *n.* 觀眾; 聽眾; 讀者
The audience sang along to the singer's greatest hits.

Key Phrases

- come in** (在某事中) 起作用、具備某種功能或角色
When you need a fun summer activity for kids, that's where the Future Kids Camp comes in.
- V. for a living** 以……謀生
My dad plays the piano for a living.
- be used to V.** 被用來……
Wood is used to build tables and chairs.
- be used to + N./V-ing** 習慣於……
I travel abroad all the time, so I'm used to flying.

NO. 283 Unit 12

- * **lover** [ˈlʌvə] *n.* 愛好者、熱愛者; 戀人、情人
Food lovers should try out the new Japanese restaurant on Main Street.
- * **sensitive** [ˈsensətɪv] *adj.* 敏感的; 善解人意的
Lucy is sensitive and feels sad when people laugh at her.
- * **quality** [ˈkwɒləti] *n.* 特性、特質; 品質
Honesty is a quality that everyone values in a friend.
- * **graduate** [ˈgrædʒəˌweɪt] *v.* 畢業
Paul graduated from college in 2002.

Key Phrases

- go to war** 開戰、交戰; 上戰場
Many soldiers had to go to war to protect their country.
- in the end** 最終; 最後
In the end, they decided to forgive each other.
- come up with sth** 想出、提出 (想法、計劃、解決方案等)
They came up with a plan to improve sales.
- suggest + N./V-ing** 建議、提議……
Kelly suggested going for a walk after dinner.

NO. 283 Units 12-13

- * **leadership** [ˈliːdəˌʃɪp] *n.* 領導; 領導力 (不可數)
This country needs strong leadership.
- * **constantly** [ˈkɒnstəntli] *adv.* 不斷地; 時常地
Brian is constantly eating; no wonder he's put on weight!
- * **compete** [kəmˈpiːt] *v.* 競爭、競賽; 參加 (比賽)
Our small business is trying to compete with some of the biggest companies in the world.
- * **observe** [əbˈzɜːv] *v.* 慶祝 (節日); 觀察; 注意到
This year, we will observe Christmas while on vacation.

Key Phrases

- at once** 同時、一起
He laughed and cried all at once when he heard the news.
- once again** 再度、再次
Once again, Kieron was there when I needed him.
- look + like S. + V.** 看起來像是……
Bill looks like he is going to be sick.
- by the time S. + V.** 到……時、在……之前
By the time you arrive at the store, it will already be closed.

Key Phrases

see ... as N./Adj. 認為、把……看作

I think Derek sees me as a fool.

prevent O. from V-ing 避免、防止……

I held onto my hat to prevent it from blowing away in the wind.

find + O. + O.C. 發現、發覺……處於某種狀態

I find him to be a good friend.

what if ... 要是……會怎麼樣；如果……怎麼辦？

What if my grandfather dies before I can get to the hospital?

NO. 283 Unit 10

* **bamboo** [bæm`bu] *n.* 竹子

Bamboo is strong and grows very fast.

* **electricity** [ɪˌlek`trɪsəti] *n.* 電力；電

In the modern world, most things are powered by electricity.

* **dramatically** [drə`mætrɪkəli] *adv.* 顯著地、明顯地；戲劇性地

Support for the president fell dramatically after his latest mistake.

* **hammer** [ˈhæmə] *n.* 鐵鎚、錘子

I need a hammer so I can fix this broken shelf.

Key Phrases

keep + V-ing 持續不斷……

I haven't found it yet, but I'll keep looking.

for as long as S. + V. 持續和……一樣久

People have cooked food for as long as they have been making fires.

even if ... 即使、就算

Even if it snows, I will still go camping.

as the story goes 如故事所說、據說

As the story goes, Howard found hidden treasure in the forest.

NO. 283 Units 11-12

* **lens** [lɛnz] *n.* 鏡片；鏡頭（複數形為 lenses）

The right lens of my glasses is broken.

* **combine** [kəm`baɪn] *v.* （使）結合、（使）合併
（combine A with B 指「使 A 與 B 結合」）

The movie combines action with an interesting story.

* **connect** [kə`nɛkt] *v.* 連結；聯繫

The two buildings are connected to each other by a path.

* **familiar** [fə`mɪljə] *adj.* 熟悉的

When I was waiting at the bus stop, I heard a familiar voice behind me.

Key Phrases

keep + O. + O.C. 使維持、處於（某狀態）

Bill kept the music playing after the neighbors told him to turn it off.

used to V. 過去一向……；過去曾經……

I used to play tennis every weekend, but I don't anymore.

be home to + N. 是……的棲息地；（某地）擁有……

New York City is home to many tall buildings.

put a stop to sth 停止、制止某事

The police promised to put a stop to crime in the area.

NO. 283 Unit 12

* **praise** [preɪz] *n.* 讚美、表揚（可作可數或不可數名詞）

The singer is receiving lots of praise for her new album.

* **industry** [ˈɪndəstri] *n.* 行業、產業、工業

The technology industry is growing quickly.

* **conflict** [ˈkɒnflɪkt] *n.* 衝突；分歧（可作可數或不可數）

When Charles and Sean get together, there is always conflict.

* **technique** [tek`nik] *n.* 技巧；技法、技能

The baseball player's batting technique is very unusual.

Key Phrases

sb/sth turn out (to be) Adj./N. 結果是……；最後變成……

Although moving to New York was difficult at the time, it turned out to be the right decision.

It turns out that S. + V. 結果……

It turns out that my keys were in my pocket the whole time.

make it Adj. to V. 使……做起來變得……

The new sports field will make it easier for kids to exercise.

in turn 進而

John lost his job, which in turn affected his marriage.

NO. 283 Unit 13 & Key Phrases

* **enjoyable** [ɪn`dʒɔɪəbəl] *adj.* 有樂趣的；令人愉快的

I had an enjoyable time with my brother at the park.

* **relax** [rɪ`læks] *v.* （使）放鬆、輕鬆

Phil usually relaxes on the weekend.

* **bet** [bet] *v.* 敢肯定；打賭

I bet you can't beat me in a race!

leave + O. + O.C. 使處於（某種狀態）

She left the window open so that cool air could flow in.