ALL'互動英語

行動單字卡

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UNIT 1 川普全球關稅政策引發憂慮

* 1. spark [spark] v. 引發、激起

Lola was surprised when her simple question sparked a big argument between Joel and Clint. 蘿拉一個簡單的問題激起喬爾與克林特之間的激烈爭吵時,她感到很驚訝。

*2. executive [ɪg`zɛkjətɪv] adj. 行政的、管理的

After a new law is passed, the **executive** branch is responsible for enforcing the law.

新法涌渦後,行政部門負責執行該法律。

*3. percent [pə`sɛnt] n. 百分之……

Thanks to the popular product, the company's profits grew by 20 **percent** last year.

多虧了這款熱賣產品,這家公司去年的利潤成長了百分之 二十。

*4. administration [əd/mɪnə`streʃən] n. (尤指美國)

政府;行政、管理部門;行政

The **administration**'s foreign policy goals are different from those of the previous one.

政府的外交政策目標與前一任政府不同。

*5. economist [1`kanəmist] n. 經濟學家

爾 economic [,εkə`nαmɪk] *adj.* 經濟的;與經濟相關的 Professor Norris used to work as an **economist** at a global bank.

諾里斯教授曾在一家國際銀行擔任經濟學家。

* **6. disrupt** [dɪs`rʌpt] *v.* 使中斷;擾亂(文中為過去分詞作 形容詞用,表示「中斷的」)

Heavy rain **disrupted** traffic throughout the city this morning.

今天早上的豪雨擾亂了全市的交通。

* 7. favorable [fevərəbəl] adj. 有利的、優惠的;贊同的;令人滿意的

Favorable market conditions helped the small business grow quickly.

有利的市場條件幫助這家小企業快速成長。

參考字彙

- baseline [bes.laɪn] n. 基準線、基本值;(政策、比較的)基準點
- * * skeptical Γskεptɪkəl] adj. 懷疑的;持懷疑態度的

UNIT 2 舞臺下的紅髮艾德:關於這位流行巨 星的趣聞

* 1. permanent [pɜmənənt] adj. 長久的;永久的;永恆的

Zach suffered a serious injury that caused **permanent** damage to his right knee. 查克受的重傷對他的右膝造成了永久性的損傷。

*2. autobiography [ˌɔtəbaɪ`agrəfi] n. 自傳

字源 auto- 自己的;自動的 + biography 傳記 In her autobiography, the author included a number of stories about her childhood. 作者在她的自傳中收錄了好幾個關於童年的故事。

*** 3. visual** [ˈvɪʒəwəl] *adj.* 視覺的;視力的

We saw a new movie with amazing **visual** effects last weekend.

我們上週末看了一部視覺特效驚人的新電影。

* **4. craft** [kræft] *n.* 專業技藝、創作技術(強調技巧、藝術性與個人風格的投入); 手藝、工藝

People have practiced pottery, an ancient **craft**, for thousands of years.

陶藝是一種人們流傳數千年的古老技藝。

* **5. series** [sɪriz] *n*. (電視或廣播的)系列節目;一系列、 一連串

Danielle is eagerly looking forward to watching more of her favorite **series**.

丹妮兒迫不及待地想看更多她最喜愛的影集。

* 6. portray [por`tre] v. 扮演(某個影劇角色);描述、描繪 In his first major role, the actor portrayed a famous artist in a television drama. 在他第一次擔任主要角色時,這位演員在一部電視劇中

* 7. reflect [rɪ`flɛkt] v. 反映、顯示;反射

飾演了一位知名藝術家。

Heath's actions during the recent emergency reflect his strong sense of responsibility. 希斯在最近緊急情況中的行動展現了他強烈的責任感。

*8. assistant [ə`sɪstənt] n. 助手、助理

Jackie's **assistant** handles her schedule and takes phone calls for her.

賈姬的助理負責安排她的行程並接聽電話。

*9. enthusiastic [ɪn.θuzi`æstɪk] adj. 熱衷的;熱情的; 熱心的

Henry is really **enthusiastic** about the idea of joining the school drama club.

亨利對於要加入學校戲劇社的想法表現得非常熱衷。

* 10. debut [de`bju] n., v. 首演、首次登臺;首次亮相(作 名詞時可置於另一名詞前作修飾,如文中 debut album 指「首張專輯」)

> The actor's **debut** film performance was seen by millions of people around the world.

全球數百萬人觀看了這位演員的電影處女作。

* 11. genuine [dʒɛnjəwən] adj. 真誠的;真正的、非偽

Although Natalie doubted Bob's reasons for helping us, he showed **genuine** concern about our situation

儘管娜塔莉懷疑鮑伯**幫助我們的理由,他對我們的**處境 仍展現出真誠的關心。

參考字量

- offstage [`of`sted3] adv., adj. 舞臺下(的)、現實生 活中(的);幕後(的)
- |vric [lɪrɪk] n. 歌詞(作此義時恆用複數); 抒情詩
 - tutorial [tu`toriəl] n. 教學影片;輔導課
 - dedication [/dɛdɪ`ke[ən] n. 專心致力、奉獻、投入
- collaborate [kə`læbə/ret] v. 合作
- tattoo [tæ`tu] n. 刺青
- recognizable [rɛkəg/naɪzəbəl] adj. 可辨識的;可以 認出的;被認可的

UNIT 3 灰狼歸來:黃石公園的生態復甦

* 1. vast [væst] adj. 廣大的、巨大的

輔 enormous [ɪ`nɔrməs] adj. 巨大的、極大的 Vast forests cover most of the country's northern and eastern regions.

廣闊的森林覆蓋了這個國家北部和東部的大部分地區。

*2. classify [klæsə/faɪ] v. 將……分類、歸類

We're planning to organize these old reports by classifying them by date and type.

我們計畫將這些舊報告依日期和類型加以分類整理。

*3. endangered [In`dend3&d] adj. 瀕臨滅絕的、有危

This jungle is home to a variety of endangered plants, so it needs to be protected.

這片叢林是多種瀕危植物的家園,因此需要受到保護。

*4. species [spi∫iz] n. (動植物的)物種

Certain penguins and seals are among the species that can survive in extremely cold climates. 某些企鵝和海豹是能在極寒氣候中生存的物種。

*5. decline [dɪ`klaɪn] n., v. 減少;衰落;下降 Mr. Evans experienced a significant **decline** in energy as a result of his illness.

埃文斯先生因病導致體力大幅下降。

*6. demonstrate [`dɛmən/stret] v. 表明、證明;展 現、顯示

> The results of the experiment **demonstrate** how pressure affects gas volume.

這項實驗的結果證明了壓力如何影響氣體的體積。

* 7. ecosystem [`iko/sɪstəm] n. 生態系統

Pollution from a nearby factory is thought to have caused serious harm to the local ecosystem. 附近工廠的汙染被認為對當地生態系統造成了嚴重損害。

參考字量

- * * roam [rom] v. 漫步、漫遊
 - riverbank [rɪvə/bæŋk] n. 河岸
- erosion [ī`roʒən] n. (水流、風力造成的) 侵蝕

UNIT 4 詢問交诵工具

* 1. purchase [`pɜtʃəs] v. 購買、採購

You can **purchase** tickets online before the event starts.

你可以在活動開始前在線上購票。

*2. clarify [klɛrə/faɪ] v. 說明、闡明、澄清

I need to **clarify** the details as we prepare to sign the contract.

在我們準備簽約的同時,我需要釐清這些細節。

*3. ferry [feri] n. 渡輪、渡船

Bob missed the last **ferry** because he arrived late. 鮑伯因為遲到而錯過了最後一班渡輪。

* 4. minimum [mɪnəməm] adj. 最低的、最低限度的 The **minimum** age to drive in this country is 18. 在這個國家,開車的最低年齡限制是十八歲。

*5. destination [∠dɛstə`neʃən] n. 目的地

After walking for 40 minutes, we finally reached our **destination**.

走了四十分鐘後,我們終於抵達目的地。

* 6. misunderstand [mɪ/sʌndəʾstænd] v. 誤會、 誤解

Natalie **misunderstood** the directions and went the wrong way.

娜塔莉搞錯方向,結果走錯了路。

7. timetable [ˈtaɪmː/tebəl] *n*. 交通時刻表;時間表、 排程表

The bus **timetable** is posted near the station entrance.

公車時刻表張貼在車站入口附近。

*8. eventually [i`vɛntʃuəli] adv. 最終、最後

Marty worked hard and **eventually** became a manager.

馬帝努力工作,最終成為經理。

*9. opera [`apərə] n. 歌劇

Ada watched a famous **opera** at the city theater last night.

艾妲昨晚在城市劇院看了一場著名的歌劇。

*** 10. unfortunately** [╭ʌn`fərtʃnətli] *adv.* 遺憾地、可惜地、不幸地

Unfortunately, it started raining during our picnic.

可惜的是,我們野餐時開始下雨了。

* 11. overall [ˌovə`əl] adv. 總的來說;總體上、全部 Jack got a few answers wrong, but overall, he passed the test.

傑克答錯了幾題,但總的來說,他通過了考試。

參考字彙

- interchange [Intation of Jan. (火車、地鐵等)轉乘站
- evasion [i`veʒən] n. 逃避、規避(fare evasion指「逃票」)

UNIT 5 東京:傳統與未來交織的城市

* 1. overwhelming [/ovə`wɛlmɪŋ] adj. (強烈到)令人難以承受的、不知所措的;壓倒性的

Having to complete all the homework by the end of the week was **overwhelming** for Bruce. 必須在本週結束前完成所有作業對布魯斯來說有點吃不消。

* **2. pedestrian** [pə`dɛstriən] *adj*. 行人的、步行的 *n*. 行人、步行者

The city built a new **pedestrian** bridge for people to cross the highway.

市政府建造了一座新的行人天橋,讓人們穿越公路。

*3. statue [stætʃu] n. 雕像、雕塑

A large marble **statue** of the general stands in the middle of the square.

一座巨大的大理石將軍雕像矗立在廣場中央。

* 4. faithful [ˈfeθfəl] adj. 忠誠的、忠實的

Tonya has remained a **faithful** friend to Josh throughout the many challenges he has faced. 在喬許面臨諸多挑戰的過程中,譚雅依然是他忠實的朋友。

*5. loyalty [loɪəlti] n. 忠誠、忠心

Andre's **loyalty** to the company was clear in every decision he made.

安德烈對公司的忠誠在他所做的每一個決定中都顯而 易見。

* **6. devoted** [dr`votəd] *adj.* 忠誠的、摯愛的;投入的、 專注的

Gayle is a **devoted** fan of the singer, attending every concert and collecting all of his albums. 蓋兒是這位歌手的忠實歌迷,參與每一場演唱會並蒐集他所有的專輯。

* **7. observation** [<code>/absə`vefən</code>] *adj.* 設計作為觀景用的(observation deck 指「觀景臺」) *n.* 觀察(力)、觀測(不可數); 觀察資料、結果(可數)

The soldiers watched the activities of the enemy forces from a hidden **observation** post. 士兵們從一個隱蔽的觀察哨監看敵軍的活動。

*8. district [dɪstrɪkt] n. 地區、區域;行政區

We visited the city's historic **district**, which was filled with old buildings and museums. 我們參訪了這座城市的歷史區域,那裡充滿了古老的建築和博物館。

9. **stall** [stəl] n. 攤位、貨攤

Mr. Bowman bought some flowers for his wife from a **stall** at the street market. 博曼先生在街頭市集的一個攤位上買了一些花給他 太太。

* 10. souvenir [suvə/nɪr] n. 紀念品、伴手禮

Claudia brought back a **souvenir** from every country she visited on her trip.

克勞蒂亞從旅途中造訪的每個國家都會帶回一個紀 念品。 11. pastry [pestri] n. 油酥糕點、酥皮點心

After dinner, we enjoyed a warm apple **pastry** with ice cream for dessert.

晚餐後,我們享用了一份熱騰騰的蘋果酥皮點心佐冰淇 淋作為甜點。

* **12. magnificent** [mæg`nɪfəsənt] *adj.* 宏偉壯麗的; 極好的

As they walked along the beach, they stopped a while to admire the **magnificent** sunset. 他們沿著海灘散步時稍作停留,以欣賞壯麗的日落。

* 13. atmosphere [ætmə/sfɪr] n. 氣氛、氛圍;大氣(層)

One reason the restaurant is so popular is its warm and friendly **atmosphere**.

這間餐廳非常受歡迎的一個原因是其溫暖且友善的氛圍。

*** 14. reflection** [rɪ`flɛkʃən] *n*. (水中)倒影、(鏡中)映像;反射;反映

The lake showed a bright **reflection** of the moon because it was a clear night.
由於夜晚天氣晴朗,湖面上倒映著明月。

參考字彙

- ◆ billboard [bɪl/bərd] n. (大型) 廣告看板
- * intersection [Intə/sɛk∫ən] n. 十字路口、交叉路口
 同 crossing [krɔsɪŋ] n. 十字路口;交叉路口
 - ◆ likeness [laɪknəs] n. 塑像、肖像;相像
 - twinkle [twɪŋkəl] v. 閃爍、閃耀(文中為現在分詞作 形容詞用,表示「閃爍的」)
- * ★ shrine [fraɪn] n. 神社;(寺)廟;聖壇;神殿
 - ◆ pagoda [pə`godə] n. (亞洲寺院的) 塔、寶塔
 - * incense [`In√sɛns] n. (焚燒的)香
 - mesmerize [ˈmɛzmə,raɪz] v. 迷住、吸引(文中為現在分詞作形容詞用,指「令人著迷的、吸引人的」)

UNIT 6 颱風假放不放,該由誰決定?

* 1. annually [`ænjəli] adv. 一年一度、每年

橘 annual [ˈænjəl] adj. 一年一次的;每年的

As a major tourist draw, the museum attracts more than a million visitors **annually**. 作为主要细光星型,這兩植物館每年限引起過一百萬

作為主要觀光景點,這座博物館每年吸引超過一百萬名 遊客。 **2. scramble** [skræmbəl] v. 匆忙行動、倉促應對;爭 先恐後地做

Outside city hall, reporters **scrambled** to ask the mayor questions about the proposed law. 市政廳外,記者們爭相向市長提問關於擬議中的法案的問題。

* 3. critic [krɪtɪk] n. 批評者;評論家

圃 criticize [krɪtəˌsaɪz] v. 批評、反對;評論

Critics say that the government's new policy will harm small businesses.

批評者表示,政府的新政策將會傷害小型企業。

* 4. abuse [ə`bjuz] v. 濫用;虐待
Gail thinks that Danielle has abused the trust given to her by the team.
蓋爾認為丹妮艾爾濫用了團隊對她的信任。

* 5. declare [dr`klɛr] v. 宣布、公布;聲明
A state of emergency was declared in response to the powerful earthquake.
因應強烈地震,當局宣布進入緊急狀態。

- * 6. accuse [ə`kjuz] v. 指責、譴責;指控、控訴

 用法 accuse sb of N./V-ing (文中為被動語態)

 Trey was accused of cheating on the exam, but he insisted that he was innocent.

 崔伊被指控考試作弊,但他堅稱自己是無辜的。
- * 7. ultimately [Altəmətli] adv. 最終;最後
 After considering it carefully, Molly ultimately decided to accept the job offer.
 經過仔細考慮,茉莉最終決定接受那份工作。
- * 8. expertise [›ɛkspə`tiz] n. 專業技能或知識;專長 We should ask someone with legal expertise to take a look at this contract for us. 我們應該找一個具備法律專業知識的人幫我們看一下這份合約。
- * 10. authority [ə`θərəti] n. 當局、官方(恆用複數形,前面加 the);權力、權限(不可數)

 As police searched for the escaped tiger, the authorities warned people to stay indoors.

 警方搜尋逃脫的老虎時,當局警告民眾待在室內。

* 11. massive [mæsɪv] adj. 巨大的、大量的

The festival is expected to bring **massive** crowds again this year.

這場節慶預計今年將當再次帶來大量人潮。

* 12. option [`ap∫ən] n. 選擇、選項、選擇權

If the bus would arrive too late, then taking a taxi might be the best **option**.

如果公車來得太晚,那麽搭計程車或許是最好的選擇。

* 13. commute [kə`mjut] v. 通勤、上下班往返

Evelyn **commutes** to the city by train every Monday through Friday for work.

艾芙琳每週一到週五都搭火車通勤到市區上班。

* **14. facility** [fə`sɪləti] *n*. (有特定用途的)場所、機構; 設備、設施

This medical **facility** is mainly focused on providing care for elderly patients. 這間醫療機構主要提供對年長患者的照護服務。

參考字量

- ◆ divisive [də`vaɪsɪv] adj. 有爭議的;造成分裂的
- prioritize [prai`ɔrə、taiz] v. 把……視為優先;安排優 先次序
 - 補 priority [praɪ`ərəti] n. 優先事項
- * localize [lokə∠laɪz] v. 地方化、使本地化(文中為過去分詞作形容詞用)
 - ◆ preferable [prɛfrəbəl] adj. 更可取的、較合適的

UNIT 8 現在開始儲蓄,為未來打好基礎!

* 1. **lecture** [lɛktʃə] v. 訓誡、教訓(及物); 給……講課 (不及物) n. 講課; 訓誡

用法 lecture sb about/on N.、lecture sb about V-ing 訓誡、責備某人⋯⋯

Robyn's parents often **lecture** her about staying out too late on weekends.

羅蘋的父母常訓斥她週末在外待得太晚。

- 2. allowance [ə`lauəns] n. 零用錢;定期津貼

 Zach told me that he spends most of his allowance on snacks and video games.

 查克告訴我,他大多數的零用錢都花在零食和雷玩上。
- *3. financial [faɪ`næn[əl] adi. 財務的、金融的

Thanks to her job, Charlene was able to give her parents some **financial** support when their business failed.

多虧有了這份工作,夏琳得以在父母事業失敗時提供他們一些經濟上的援助。

* 4. incredibly [ɪn`krɛdəbli] adv. 極其;難以置信地 Alonzo is incredibly talented at playing both piano and guitar.

阿朗佐在綱琴和吉他的演奏上極具天賦。

- * 5. beneficial [ˌbɛnə`fɪʃəl] adj. 有利的、有益的 Professor Rowe said it would be beneficial to review the material before the test. 羅教授表示,在考試前複習教材將會很有幫助。
- * 7. proportion [prə`pərʃən] n. 部分;比例、比率 Only a small proportion of Taiwan's population lives in rural areas. 臺灣只有一小部分人口居住在鄉村地區。
- * 8. analyze [ˈænəːlaɪz] v. 分析;解析
 Experts are already analyzing the cause of the plane crash, which killed 28 people.
 事家們已開始分析這起造成二十八人喪生的飛機失事原因。
- * 9. determine [dr`tɜmən] v. 確定、查明;下定決心 We should determine how long the trip will take before we leave. 我們應該在出發前決定這趟旅程會花多久時間。
- * 10. necessity [nɪ`sɛsəti] n. 必需品;需要、必要 Food and water are basic necessities for survival. 食物和水是生存基本必需品。
- * 11. calculate [ˈkælkjəzlet] v. 計算;估算、估計
 Rosa calculated the total expected cost of the trip to see if she could afford it.
 羅莎計算這趟旅行的預估總花費,看看自己是否負擔得起。
- * **12. luxury** [lʌkʃəri] *n.* 奢侈的事物 (可數); 奢華、奢侈 (不可數)

For some families, eating out at a nice restaurant is considered a **luxury**.

對某些家庭而言,到高級餐廳用餐被視為一種奢侈享受。

13. utility [ju`tɪləti] n. (水、電、瓦斯等)公共設施(常用複數形;文中 utility bill 指「水電瓦斯費」);公用事業 Utilities like electricity and gas are often more expensive during the summer months in Taiwan. 在臺灣夏季,電力和瓦斯等公共設施通常會變得更昂貴。

參考字彙

- ◆ saver [sevæ] n. 儲蓄者
- ◆ part-time [ˈpɑrtˈtaɪm] adj. 兼職的 adv. 兼職地
- * day-to-day [ˈdetə`de] adj. 日常的、例行的
- ◆ admittedly [əd`mɪtədli] adv. 誠然、無可否認地

UNIT 9 飛機設計:你可能不知道的有趣細節

* 1. fascinating [ˈfæsəˌnetɪŋ] adj. 吸引人的、非常有趣的

At lunch today, Stacy told us a **fascinating** tale that kept everyone listening.

今天午餐時,史黛西講了一個引人入勝的故事,讓每個 人都聽得津津有味。

* 2. crack [kræk] n. 裂紋、裂縫、縫隙

There's a long **crack** in the wall which resulted from the recent earthquake.

牆上有一道長長的裂縫,是最近地震造成的。

* 3. distribute [dr`strɪbjut] v. 分散、分配;分發 With a little wind, the seeds of the flower will be distributed over a large area.

只要有一點風,花的種子就會被吹散到很大一片區域。

- * 4. structural [straktsərəl] adj. 結構上的;構造上的
 - 補 structure [`str∧kt∫ə'] n. 結構、構造;結構體 Engineers are scheduled to inspect the old bridge to check for any **structural** damage.

工程師預定檢查這座老橋,以確認是否有任何結構損壞。

*5. regulate [ˈrɛgjə/let] v. 調節、調整;控管

The air conditioner helps **regulate** the temperature in the room, making it cooler on hot days.

空調有助於調節室內溫度,使得大熱天時房間變得比較 涼藏。

*6. precaution [prī`kɔʃən] n. 預防、預防措施

Wearing a helmet while riding a scooter is a simple but important **precaution**.

騎機車時戴安全帽是一項簡單但重要的預防措施。

* **7.** adjust [ə`d₃Ast] v. 適應、習慣(不及物);調整、調 節(及物)

用法 adjust to N. 適應、習慣……

It took Quentin just a few weeks to **adjust** to college life.

昆丁只花了幾個星期就適應了大學生活。

*8. ensure [ɪn`∫ur] v. 確保、保證

Please check your homework carefully to **ensure** that there are no mistakes.

請仔細檢查作業,確保沒有任何錯誤。

* 9. curve [k3v] v. 彎曲、使成曲線 n. 曲線、弧線 The road curves gently to the left soon after it passes through the gate.

這條路穿過大門不久後就緩緩向左轉。

* 10. reduction [rɪʾdʌkʃən] n. 減少、降低、縮小 It is expected that the new law will lead to a reduction in traffic accidents.

預期這項新法將有助於減少交涌事故。

* **11. efficiency** [ɪ`fɪʃənsi] *n.* 效率;效能;功效 Gina's **efficiency** in handling her work duties impressed the manager. 吉娜處理工作事務的效率讓經理印象深刻。

參考字量

- * aeronautical [ˌɛrə`nɔtɪkəl] adj. 航空的
- * reasoning [riznIŋ] n. 推理、推斷、論證
- ◆ evacuation [Lvækjə`weʃən] n. 疏散;撤離
- * * upright [`ʌpʌraɪt] adj. 直立的;正直的 adv. 直立地、挺直地
 - 補 upward [Apwəd] adv. 向上地
 - ◆ stow [sto] v. 收起來;儲藏
- * * turbulence [tɜbjələns] n. 亂流;騷亂

UNIT 10 購買雷子產品

* 1. **electronics** [Izlek`traniks] *n*. 電子產品、電子設備 (恆用複數);電子學(不可數)

Gus recently got a job at a shop that sells and repairs used **electronics**.

葛斯最近在一家販售和修理二手電子產品的商店找到了 工作。

*2. browse [brauz] v. 瀏覽、翻閱; 隨意看

Selina spent hours **browsing** online stores to find a gift for her friend's birthday.

瑟琳娜花了好幾個小時瀏覽網路商店,為朋友尋找生日 禮物。

*3. device [dɪ`vaɪs] n. 裝置、儀器、設備

As part of the experiment, Dr. Taylor used a special **device** to measure the air quality.

作為實驗的一部分,泰勒博士使用了一種特殊的裝置來測量空氣品質。

* **4. definitely** [defənɪtli] *adv.* 肯定地、當然;毫無疑問地 "Will you be joining us for dinner later this evening?""**Definitely!**"

「今晚晚些時候你會和我們一起吃晚餐嗎?」「當然!」

*5. app [æp] n. 應用程式(為 application [ˌæplə`keʃən] 的簡稱)

Nigel has been using a fitness **app** to keep track of his workouts.

奈吉爾一直使用一款健身應用程式來記錄他的鍛鍊情況。

*6. installation [/Instə`le[ən] n. 安裝;設施

M preinstall [priɪn`stəl] v. 預設;預先安裝(對話中為過去分詞作形容詞用)

install [ɪn`stəl] v. 安裝

The **installation** of a new security system for the home took all afternoon.

為家裡安裝新的保全系統花了整個下午的時間。

*7. professional [prə`fɛʃnəl] adj. 專業的;職業的

You should get some **professional** advice from a lawyer before signing that contract.

在簽署那份合約之前,你應該向律師徵詢一些專業建議。

參考字彙

- * * built-in [ˈbɪlt`ɪn] adj. 內建的;嵌入式的
 - ◆ setup [ˈsɛt∠ʌp] n. (機械等操作前的)設定、設置

CNN News 搶救非洲企鵝免於滅絕

1. reunion [ri`junjən] n. 團聚、重逢

Jodie just had an emotional **reunion** with her dog, which had been missing for three days.

裘蒂剛激動地和她的狗重逢,那隻狗已經失蹤三天了。

***2. conservation** [∠kansə`veʃən] *n.*(對環境、文物的) 保育、保護;保存、節約

This area is now protected, thanks to the efforts of a local **conservation** group.

這個地區現在受到保護,多虧了當地環保團體的努力。

*3. predict [prɪ`dɪkt] v. 預言、預計、預測

Using this data should help us **predict** future trends more easily.

使用這些資料應該能幫助我們更容易預測未來的趨勢。

*4. estimate [ɛstəˌmet] v., n. 估量、估計;評估(作名詞 時唸作 [ɛstəmət])

It's hard to **estimate** how long the project will take without more details.

在沒有更多細節的情況下,很難估計這個企劃需要多長 時間。 * 6. procedure [prə`sidʒə] n. 手術、醫療處置;程序、步驟 Kate's doctor said she needs a minor procedure to fix her knee problem.

凱特的醫生說她需要動小手術來解決她的膝蓋問題。

* 7. infect [ɪn`fɛkt] v. (疾病) 傳染、感染

補 infection [ɪn`fɛk∫ən] n. (病毒或細菌引起的) 感染、 傳染病

When he caught a bad cold, Miles stayed home from school to avoid **infecting** his classmates. 邁爾斯得重感冒時待在家裡沒去上學,避免傳染給同學們。

*8. rear [rɪr] v. 養育、撫養、飼養

Connie had already **reared** three children by the time she started her career.

康妮在開始她的事業之前已把三個孩子撫養長大。

參考字彙

- * [◆] extinction [ɪk`stɪŋ∫ən] *n.* 滅絕、絕種
 - ▶ blustery [`blʌstri] *adj.* 風勢強勁的、狂風大作的
- * ◆ ranger [rend3&] n. (森林、國家公園的)管理員、巡護員
 - ◆ celebratory [ˈsɛləbrəztəri] adj. 慶祝的、慶賀的
 - rehabilitation [ˌriə,bɪlə`teʃən] n. (身體或心理上的)修復、恢復;(罪犯) 更生
 - ◆ dwindle [ˈdwɪndl̪] v. (數量)減少、縮小
 - ◆ dire [daɪr] adj. 急迫的、嚴重的
 - * surgical [s3d31kəl] adj. 外科手術(用)的
 - ◆ entanglement [ɪn`tæŋgəlmənt] n. 糾纏物;糾結、纏繞
 - emaciation [I∠mesi`e∫ən] n. (由於疾病或極度飢餓引起的)消瘦、憔悴、虚弱

UNIT 11 納豆: 黏滑營養風靡日本的超級食物

* 1. nutritious [nu`trɪʃəs] adj. 營養豐富的

補 nutrition [nu`trɪ∫ən] n. 營養(物質);營養學(不可數名詞)

Eating plenty of **nutritious** foods can help you stay healthy and active.

吃大量營養豐富的食物有助於保持健康和活力。

* 2. bacteria [bæk`tɪriə] n. 細菌 (名詞複數形,單數為bacterium [bæk`tɪriəm])

Some **bacteria** can make people very sick, but not all of them are harmful.

有些細菌會使人病重,但並非所有細菌都是有害的。

*3. ingredient [ɪn`gridiənt] n. (烹調的)原料、成分;要素

Flour, sugar, eggs, and butter are all **ingredients** that are commonly found in cakes.

麵粉、糖、蛋和奶油都是蛋糕中常見的成分。

* 4. soak [sok] v. 浸、泡; 滲透

After going for a long run, Kim **soaked** her tired feet in a tub of warm water.

在長跑後,金將疲憊的雙腳浸泡在一盆溫水中。

*5. texture [tɛkst[≈] n. 口感、質地;質感

At breakfast, Gordon was complaining that the **texture** of his toast was too crunchy.

早餐時,戈登抱怨他的烤麵包口感太脆了。

*6. muscle [masəl] n. 肌肉

Kristie hurt one of the **muscles** in her leg at soccer practice last night.

克莉絲蒂昨晚在足球練習時傷到了腿部肌肉。

7. qut [gAt] n. 腸道、消化道

Glen felt a pain in his **gut** after drinking some milk that had gone bad.

格倫在喝了一些變質的牛奶後感覺到肚子痛。

*8. remain [rɪ`men] v. 仍然是;保持、持續

Although she was nervous before it started, Ashley **remained** calm during the entire interview. 儘管艾希莉在面試開始之前很緊張,但整個面試過程中 她都保持冷靜。

9. mustard [mʌstəd] n. 芥末、芥末醬

This sandwich includes chicken, cheese, tomato, onions, lettuce, and **mustard**.

這份三明治含有雞肉、起司、番茄、洋蔥、生菜和芥 末。

* **10. chop** [tʃap] v. 切碎;剁碎(文中為過去分詞作形容詞用,表示「切碎的」)

Leon **chopped** the carrot into small pieces and then added them to the salad.

里昂將胡蘿蔔切成小塊,然後加入沙拉中。

* 11. creative [kri`etɪv] adj. 有創意的; 具創造性的

Iris has a **creative** mind and loves designing new products.

艾莉絲的想法很有創意,喜愛設計新產品。

* 12. loyal [loral] adj. 忠誠的、忠心的

Some fans stayed **loyal** to the team even when it was losing most of its games.

即使這支球隊輸掉了大多數的比賽,有些球迷仍然對其保持忠誠。

參考字彙

- * fermented [fə`mɛntəd] adj. 發酵的
 - 補 ferment [fə`mɛnt] n., v. (使)發酵
 - 輔 fermentation [/f3mən`tefən] n. 發酵(過程)
 - * staple [stepəl] n. 主食;主要產品
- * * refrigerate [rɪ`frɪdʒəˌret] v. 冷藏、冷凍
- * dietary [daɪəˌtɛri] adj. 飲食的、有關飲食的字源 diet 日常飲食 + -ary 與……有關的; ……的
 - ◆ probiotic [probai`atīk] n. 益生菌
- * * pungent [pʌndʒənt] *adj.* (氣味)刺鼻的;(味道) 強烈的

UNIT 12 暑期活動安排

physically fit.

* 1. preference [prefrans] n. 偏愛、偏好;喜好 Maya said she has a strong preference toward getting pizza for dinner tonight. 瑪雅說今天晚餐她非常想吃披薩。

* 2. physically [fɪzɪkli] adv. 身體上地;實際上 As an athlete, Tom trains every day in order to stay

身為一名運動員,湯姆每天訓練以維持強健體魄。

***3.** adventure [əd`vɛntʃə] n. 冒險、探險(活動)、刺激經歷

Climbing that mountain was one of the greatest adventures we've had in years.

攀登那座山是我們多年來最偉大的冒險之一。

* 4. boost [bust] n., v. 提升、推動、促進

Sales of the new cereal got a big **boost** after it started being advertised on TV. 那款新麥片的廣告開始在電視上播放後,銷量大增。

*5. engage [In`ged3] v. 參與、從事

用法 engage in + N./V-ing 參與、從事……

Professor Dunlap is always happy to **engage** in discussions about science and technology.

鄧拉普教授總是樂於參與關於科學和技術的討論。

*6. restore [rɪ`stər] v. 使恢復、使復原

Mrs. Davidson will need a lot of rest to **restore** her strength after her surgery.

戴維森夫人在手術後會需要大量休息來恢復體力。

參考字量

- refreshing [rī`frɛ∫ɪŋ] adj. 令人感到清新舒暢的;令人 耳目一新的;提神的
- recharge [ri`tford3] v. 給(電池、身心靈等)充電

UNIT 13 生存之戰: 牛羚大遷徙

- *** 1. migration** [mar`gre∫ən] *n*. (動物)遷徙;(人)移居、遷移
 - migrate [mai/gret] v. (動物) 遷徙
 Scientists are studying how climate change affects the migration patterns of many bird species.
 科學家正在研究氣候變化如何影響許多鳥類的遷徙模式。
- *3. phenomenon [fi`naməˌnan] n. 現象(複數形為 phenomena [fi`namənə]); 非凡的人事物(複數形為 phenomenons)

Climate change is a global **phenomenon** that is affecting people all around the world.

氣候變遷是一種正在影響世界各地人們的全球性現象。

- * 4. roughly [rʌfli] adv. 大致地;近似地;粗略地
 It is expected that the repairs to the bridge will take roughly two weeks to finish.
 預計這座橋梁的維修工程大約需要兩週才能完成。
- *6. herd [h3d] n. 獸群;畜群

As we drove through the valley, we found a **herd** of sheep blocking the narrow mountain road. 當我們開車經過山谷時,發現一群羊擋住了狹窄的山路。

***7. remarkable** [rɪ`markəbəl] *adj.* 非凡的、不同尋常的;引人注目的

Margot stared at the painting for 20 minutes, amazed by its **remarkable** attention to detail. 瑪格盯著這幅畫看了二十分鐘,驚嘆於其對細節的非凡 關注。 *8. consequence [kansəkwens] n. (尤指負面的) 結果、後果

Isiah knows he made a mistake and will have to face the **consequences**.

以賽亞知道自己犯了錯,將必須承擔後果。

- * 9. **demand** [dr`mænd] *n*. 需求、要求 *v*. 堅決請求、要求 The **demand** for electric cars has significantly increased in recent years. 近年來,對電動汽車的需求顯著增加
- * 10. delicate [delikət] adj. 脆弱的、易受損害的
 The delicate balance of the rainforest is at risk because people keep cutting down trees.
 雨林脆弱的平衡正因人們持續砍伐樹木而受到威脅。
- * 11. shortage [∫ortɪdʒ] n. 短缺;缺乏 A water shortage last summer forced the residents of the town to limit their usage. 去年夏季缺水的情況迫使鎮上居民限制用水量。
- * 12. drought [draut] n. 乾旱、旱災

 The drought lasted almost three years, and the farmers in the region suffered terribly from it. 這場乾旱持續了將近三年,該地區的農民因此遭受了嚴重的苦難。
- * **13. crucial** [kruʃəl] *adj.* 極其重要的、關鍵的
 To avoid injury, it's **crucial** to follow the safety rules at all times.

 為了避免受傷,隨時遵守安全規則極其重要。

參考字彙

- stampede [stæm`pid] n. (獸群或人群因恐懼而引發的)奔逃、狂奔
- * * seasonal [ˈsiznəl] adj. 季節(性)的
 - * crocodile [krakə/daɪl] n. 鱷魚
 - ◆ terrain [tə`ren] n. 地形、地勢;地帶
 - ◆ influx [In,flaks] n. 湧進、流入; 匯集
- * * millennium [mə`lɛniəm] n. 一千年(複數形為 millennia [mə`lɛniə] 或 millenniums)
 - ◆ safeguard [`sef,gard] v. 保護、防衛、捍衛