ALL[†]互動英語

行動單字卡

June 2025 No. 247

UNIT 1 觀光勝地面臨過度旅游的難題

* 1. surge [s3d3] n., v. 急遽上升、激增

A **surge** of excitement ran through the crowd when the band started playing.

當樂隊開始演奏時,人群中湧起一股興奮之情。

*2. resident [rezədənt] n. 居民、住戶

Only **residents** of the city will be allowed to vote in the election for mayor.

只有本市居民才能在市長選舉中投票。

***3. ecology** [ɪ`kalədʒi] n. 生態環境;生態(學)

Rapid urban development can negatively affect the natural **ecology** of rivers and forests.

都市的快速發展可能對河流和森林的自然生態產生負面 影響。

* 4. vital [vaɪt]] adj. 必不可少的、極其重要的

Regular exercise and a good diet play **vital** roles in maintaining good health.

規律運動和良好飲食對維持健康起著至關重要的作用。

***5.** elsewhere [ɛls∠wɛr] adv. 在(到)別的地方

Scarlett couldn't find work in her hometown, so she ended up having to look **elsewhere** for job opportunities.

史嘉莉無法在家鄉找到工作,所以最後不得不到別處尋找 工作機會。

* **6. authority** [a`θɔrəti] *n*. 當局、官方(作此義時常用複數形); 權力、權限

The local **authorities** provided food, shelter, and medicine to families affected by the earthquake. 當地政府為受地震影響的家庭提供了食物、庇護所和藥品。

* 7. ban [bæn] v., n. 禁止、取締

In many schools, students are **banned** from using phones during class.

在許多學校,學生被禁止在課堂上使用手機。

*8. behavior [bɪ`hevjə] n. 行為、舉止

A child's **behavior** is often significantly influenced by the behavior of their peers.

孩子的行為往往受到同儕的顯著影響。

參考字彙

- * trespass [trɛˌspæs] v. 擅自闖入、侵入
- ◆ long-winded [ɹlɔŋ`wɪndəd] adj. 冗長的、長篇大論的
- ◆ vigilant [vɪdʒələnt] adj. 警惕的、警覺的

UNIT 2 《悲慘世界》選摘:尚萬強的救贖 之路

* **1. peasant** [`pɛzn̩t] *n.* (尤指歐洲舊時或貧窮國家的) 農夫、農民

The king imposed heavy taxes on the **peasants**, making their lives even harder.

國王對農民徵收重稅,使他們的生活更加艱難。

- * 2. enormous [r`normos] adj. 巨大的、極大的
 When she learned that she had passed the exam,
 Patricia felt an enormous sense of relief.
 得知通過考試時,派器西亞感到如釋重負。
- * 3. endure [m`dur] v. 忍受、遭受;忍耐 Howard had to endure years of poverty and struggle before finally achieving success. 霍華德在最終取得成功前不得不忍受多年的貧困與 拇扎。
- * **4. desperate** [despərət] *adj.* 極需要的;非常嚴重的;絕望的

補 desperation [ˌdɛspə`reʃən] n. 絕望、孤注一擲 After several days without food, the lost hikers were in **desperate** need of help.

在好幾天未進食後,迷路的徒步旅行者極需幫助。

* 5. miserable [mɪzərəbəl] adj. 令人難受的、痛苦的; 悲慘的(misérable 在法文書名中作名詞用,表示「極為 貧窮的人」)

Kelsey has been **miserable** in her new job because of the long hours and low pay. 由於工時長且薪水低,凱爾西在新工作中感到很痛苦。

*6. brutal [brut]] adj. 嚴酷的;殘忍的

The people of the captured town suffered **brutal** treatment from the enemy soldiers. 被占領城鎮的人民遭受了敵軍的殘忍對待。

* **7. fateful** [fetfəl] *adj*. 有重大影響的(常指負面影響); 決定性的

Josh made a **fateful** decision on that stormy night and changed his destiny forever.

在那個暴風雨的夜晚,喬許做了重大決定並從此改變了 自己的命運。

*8. compound [kam`paund] v. 使加劇、使惡化
By lying about his mistake, Randall only
compounded the trouble he was already in.
蘭德爾對自己的錯誤撒謊,結果加劇了原本的麻煩。

*9. rage [red3] n. 盛怒、狂怒

Unable to control her **rage**, Savannah banged the table with her fist.

薩凡娜無法控制自己的憤怒,一拳打在桌上。

* 10. contempt [kən`tɛmpt] n. 輕蔑、鄙視

The mayor spoke with clear **contempt** for those who refused to help during the crisis.

市長對那些在危機中拒絕幫忙的人表達了明顯的輕蔑。

* **11.** haul [hol] *n*. (贓物或非法物品)一大批、一次獲得的量 The police recovered a haul of stolen jewelry from the suspect's house.
警方從這名嫌疑犯家中追回了一批遭竊的珠寶。

* 12. mercy [m3si] n. 寬恕、慈悲、憐憫

Before the judge decided on a sentence, the prisoner was given the opportunity to beg for mercy.

法官判刑前,犯人獲得機會懇求從輕發落。

* 13. resolve [rr`zalv] v. 下定決心、決定(後常接 to V.)

To improve his health, Raymond resolved to exercise at least three times a week.

為了改善健康,雷蒙下定決心每调至少運動三次。

* 14. honorably [anərəbli] adv. 受尊敬地;光榮體面地 Captain Marsh served honorably in his country's navy for over 20 years.

馬許上校為國家海軍光榮服役超過二十年。

* **15. compassion** [kəm`pæ∫ən] *n.* 同情、惻隱之心 In her work as a nurse, April treats every patient with kindness and **compassion**. 艾普兒在護理師工作中以善良和同情心對待每位病人。

參考字彙

- 🕈 redemption [rɪ`dɛmp∫ən] n. 救贖
- * * excerpt [εk/s3pt] n. (書、電影等) 摘錄、節錄
 - ◆ prune [prun] v. 修剪(樹枝)(文中為動名詞)
 - ◆ rake [rek] v. (用耙子)把……耙在一起

- harden [hardn] v. (使) 變得冷酷無情、(使) 變堅 強;(使) 變硬
- ◆ bitterness [bɪtənəs] n. 怨恨、憤怒;苦味
- * bishop [bɪʃəp] n. 主教
- * resentment [rɪ`zɛntmənt] n. 怨恨;憤慨

UNIT 3 遊客怎麼想?飯店是否應停止提供 一次性盥洗用品?

* 1. impact [`ɪm.pækt] n. 影響;衝擊(動詞唸作 [ɪm`pækt])

Joan's inspiring speech before the game had a strong **impact** on the entire team's performance. 瓊安在賽前鼓舞人心的演說對整個球隊的表現產生了重大影響。

*2. regulation [ˌrɛgjə`le∫ən] n. 法規、規則;管理

 補 regulate [regjə,let] v. (透過規章制度來)管理、

 控制

To reduce the risk of workplace injury, all employees must strictly follow the new safety regulations.

為了降低職場受傷的風險,所有員工都必須嚴格遵守新 的安全規範。

*3. container [kən`tenə] n. 容器;貨櫃

This plastic **container** is useful for storing snacks like nuts and dried fruits.

這個塑膠容器很適合存放堅果、果乾等零食。

* **4. purchase** [pɜtʃəs] v. 購買 n. 購買行為;購買物

Wade excitedly told me that he's planning to **purchase** a computer with the latest features sometime soon.

章德興奮地告訴我,他打算不久後購買一臺擁有最新功 能的電腦。

* 5. frustrating [fra/stretɪŋ] adj. 令人沮喪的、令人挫敗的

Learning a new language can sometimes be **frustrating**, but the benefits make it worth the effort.

學習新語言有時可能令人挫敗,但帶來的好處讓這一切 努力變得值得。

***6. option** [ap∫ən] n. 選擇、選項

If you'd like some dessert, there are lots of **options** available on the menu for you to choose from.

如果你想吃甜點,菜單上有許多選擇供你挑選。

* 7. counter [kauntə] n. 櫃檯

Sabrina is going to ask for help at the customer service **counter**, which is located near the entrance of the store.

莎賓娜正要去位於商店入口附近的客服櫃檯尋求協助。

***8. guarantee** [∠gɛrən`ti] v. 保證、擔保;確保、 使……必然發生 n. 保證、擔保;保證書(作名詞時, 亦可唸作 [ˈɡɛrənzti])

I know you're not a big theater fan, but I guarantee you'll like this play because of its exciting plot.

我知道你不是戲劇迷,但我保證你會因為它劇情刺激而 喜歡這齣戲。

*9. activist [æktɪvɪst] n. 行動主義者;社會運動人士

字源 active 活躍的 + -ist ······信奉者、從事······的人

A group of peace **activists** are expected to hold a protest against the war this Saturday in the city square.

一群和平運動人士預計本週六在城市廣場舉行反戰抗議 活動。

* 10. inconvenience [zɪnkən`vinjəns] n. 不便、麻煩 v. 帶來不便、麻煩

The unexpected repair work being done on the busy road was a major **inconvenience** for many drivers.

這條繁忙道路上的臨時修繕工程給許多駕駛帶來了極大 的不便。

- * 11. graphic [græfɪk] adj. 圖像的、繪圖的 (graphic designer 指「平面設計師」); 圖表的
 - 網 graphics [græfiks] n. 繪圖、圖像、圖形(作此義時恆用複數)

The magazine cover's **graphic** design caught my attention with its bold use of colors.

這本雜誌封面的平面設計因其大膽的配色引起了我的 注意。

* 12. souvenir [suvə/nɪr] n. 紀念品、紀念物

Samuel bought some **souvenirs**, including postcards and key chains, to remind him of his trip to Sydney.

山謬買了一些紀念品,包括明信片和鑰匙圈,以紀念他 的雪梨之旅。

參考字彙

- ◆ toiletry [tɔɪlətri] n. 盥洗用品(常用複數形)
- * milliliter [`mɪləʌlitə] n. 毫升

字源 milli- 毫、千分之一 + liter 升

- ◆ dispenser [dɪ`spɛnsə] n. 分配器、分發裝置
- ◆ cosmetic [kaz`mεtɪk] n. 化妝品(常用複數形)

UNIT 4 早午餐約會

* 1. recommendation [ˈzrɛkəmən`deʃən] n. 推薦、介紹;建議、提議

Based on the weather report, my **recommendation** is to bring an umbrella in case it rains.

根據天氣預報,我的建議是帶把雨傘以防下雨。

* 2. substitute [sabstə_tut] v. 用……代替; 取代

用法 substitute A for B、substitute B with/by A 用 A 取代 B (作及物用)

substitute for sb/sth 取代……(作不及物用)

If you like, you can **substitute** honey for sugar in this cookie recipe.

如果你想,你可以在這個餅乾食譜中用蜂蜜代替糖。

*3. allergy [ælədʒi] n. 過敏反應、過敏症

The doctor advised Tony to avoid dairy products due to his allergy.

醫生建議東尼避開乳製品,因為他會過敏。

* 4. swap [swap] v. 以……替换;交换

用法 swap A for B 把 A 換成 B

Melissa decided to **swap** her usual morning coffee for a glass of green tea.

梅麗莎決定把平常早上喝的咖啡換成一杯綠茶。

***5. texture** [tɛkstʃə] n. □感;質地、質感

This bread has a crispy **texture** on the outside but is soft on the inside.

這個麵包外酥內軟。

*6. incredible [ɪn`krɛdəbəl] adj. 極好的;驚人的;難以 置信的

The band's concert last night was **incredible**, with thousands of fans singing along.

昨晚樂團的演唱會非常精彩,數千名歌迷都一起歡唱。

參考字彙

- oat [ot] n. 燕麥
- ◆ fluffy [flʌfi] adj. 鬆軟的、蓬鬆的;毛茸茸的

UNIT 5 風暴如何命名?

* 1. extraordinary [ɪk`strordəʌnɛri] adj. 非凡的、出色的;令人驚奇的;異常的

字源 extra- 超出;在……之外 + ordinary 平凡的

The museum has an **extraordinary** mixture of art from all around the world.

博物館裡收藏了來自世界各地的非凡藝術品。

2. hurricane [hɜəˌken] n. 颶風

Strong winds and heavy rain from the **hurricane** caused the airport to cancel all flights.

颶風帶來的強風和暴雨導致機場取消所有航班。

*3. solely [`soli] adv. 僅僅、只、完全

In spite of rumors to the contrary, Irvin was promoted based **solely** on his performance. 儘管有相反的謠言,但厄文的晉升完全是基於自己的表現。

The **occurrence** of earthquakes in this region has increased in recent years.

近年來,這個地區的地震發生頻率增加。

* 5. offensive [ə`fɛnsɪv] adj. 冒犯的、無禮的、令人反感的 Some words that were viewed as acceptable in the past are now considered offensive.

一些過去被認為可接受的詞語現在則被視為冒犯性的。

*6. oversee [/ovə'si] v. 監管; 監督(動詞三態為 oversee-oversaw-overseen)

A team of experts will **oversee** the project's progress to ensure its success.

一組專家團隊將監督專案進度,以確保其成功。

* **7. comprehensive** [<code>/kampri`hensiv</code>] *adj.* 完整詳盡的;綜合性的;全面的

This book provides readers with a **comprehensive** guide to English sentence structures.

本書為讀者提供了詳盡的英文句型指南。

*8. **destructive** [dr`strʌktɪv] *adj*. 具毀滅性的; 破壞的

字源 destruct 毀壞、破壞 + -ive 具有……特質的

The wildfire's intense flames were highly destructive, reducing entire forests to ashes and destroying numerous homes.

野火猛烈燃燒、極具破壞性,將整片森林燒成灰燼,並摧 毀了無數层屋。

參考字彙

- ◆ meteorologist [∠mitiə`ralədʒɪst] n. 氣象學家
- * mythical [mɪθɪkəl] adj. 神話的;虛構的
- * [◆] formalize [fɔrməˌlaɪz] v. 使正式;使形式化

UNIT 6 巧克力: 汪星人的甜蜜毒藥

adorable [ə`dərəbəl] adj. 可愛的、令人喜愛的
 The puppy's big, round eyes made it truly adorable and melted everyone's heart.
 這隻小狗圓圓的大眼睛非常可愛,融化了每個人的心。

*2. deadly [dedli] adj. 致命的、可能致死的

同 fatal [fetl] adi. 致命的; 毀滅性的

A **deadly** disease that has killed hundreds of people has been spreading rapidly across the country.

一種導致數百人死亡的致命疾病已汛速在全國蔓延。

* 3. toxic [`taksɪk] adj. 有毒的、引起中毒的
Some wild mushrooms are highly toxic and can cause poisoning or even death if eaten.
有些野菇含有劇毒,若食用可能導致中毒甚至死亡。

* 4. vomit [vamət] v. 嘔吐

Carter felt so sick after eating the spoiled seafood that he **vomited** several times.

卡特吃了變質的海鮮後感到非常不適,以致於嘔吐了好 幾次。

- * **5. severe** [sə`vɪr] *adj.* 十分嚴重的;嚴厲的;劇烈的 After being rescued from the house fire, the woman was rushed to the hospital with **severe** burns. 女子在住宅火災中獲救後,因嚴重燒傷被緊急送醫。
- * 6. content [kan tent] n. 含量、成分;內容(不可數)

 This juice has a high sugar content, so it's not suitable for those on a diet.

 這款果汁的含糖量很高,因此不適合控制飲食的人。
- *7. potentially [pə`tɛnʃəli] adv. 可能地、潛在地 This policy could potentially affect thousands of people, especially those who rely on government support.

這項政策可能影響數千人,特別是依賴政府補助的人。

*8. prompt [prampt] adj. 迅速的、及時的、立即的
Mary received a prompt reply to her email, which helped her make a quick decision.

瑪莉迅速收到了電子郵件的回覆,幫助她做出快速的決策。

參考字彙

- * caffeine [kæ`fin] n. 咖啡因
 - ◆ yet [vɛt] n. 獸醫 (veterinarian [,vɛtərə`nɛriən] 的簡稱)

UNIT 7 藍色小不點,探索大世界

* 1. **species** [spifiz] n. (動植物的)物種

Scientists recently discovered a new **species** of butterfly in the forest nearby.

科學家最近在附近的森林中發現了新的蝴蝶物種。

* **2. blend** [blɛnd] v. (使)融入、與……混合 *n.* 混合物、融合

用法 blend into N. 與……融為一體

The deer **blended** into the woods, making it difficult for the hunter to spot.

那頭鹿融入到樹林中,使獵人難以發現。

*3. predator [predətə] n. 捕食者、掠食動物

Lions are powerful **predators** that hunt together in groups called prides.

獅子是強大的掠食者,牠們會組成獅群一起狩獵。

* **4. vulnerable** [vʌlnərəbəl] *adj.* 脆弱的、易受傷害的;易受攻擊的

As they ran across the open field, the soldiers were particularly **vulnerable** to attack.

當士兵跑過開闊地時,他們特別容易遭受攻擊。

* 5. thrive [θraɪv] v. 茁壯成長;繁榮、興盛

Plants need to get sufficient amounts of sunlight and water in order to **thrive**.

植物需要獲得充足的陽光和水分才能茁壯成長。

* **6. mild** [maɪld] *adj.* (天氣)溫暖的;溫和的;(味道、 食物)清淡的

Last year, we had a relatively **mild** winter with very little snow.

去年,我們經歷了一個相對溫暖的冬天,幾乎沒有 下雪。

* 7. marine [mə`rin] adj. 海洋的、與海洋相關的

Plastic waste and other forms of pollution pose a serious threat to **marine** animals.

塑膠垃圾和其他形式的汙染對海洋動物構成嚴重威脅。

*8. prey [pre] n. 獵物、被捕食者

Small fish frequently become **prey** for larger creatures like whales, dolphins, and sharks.
小魚經常成為鯨魚、海豚和鯊魚等較大型生物的獵物。

*9. interact [/ɪntə`ækt] v. 互動、交流;相互影響

Many teachers think that students learn better when they **interact** with each other in class. 許多老師認為,當學生在課堂上彼此互動時,學習效果會更好。

* 10. incident [Insədənt] n. 事件、事故

Due to the unexpected **incident**, a lot of traffic delays occurred in the city center.

由於這起意外事件,市中心發生了嚴重的交通延誤。

* 11. multiple [mʌltəpəl] adj. 多個的、多種的;多種 用涂的

Sadie can speak **multiple** languages, including French, Spanish, and English.

莎蒂會說多種語言,包括法語、西班牙語和英語。

The giant panda is an **endangered** species that's protected by various international laws.

大貓熊是受多項國際法律保護的瀕危物種。

* **13. habitat** [hæbəˌtæt] *n.* (動植物的)自然生長地、 棲息地

The plains of Africa are the natural **habitat** of countless animals, from tiny insects to huge elephants.

非洲平原是無數動物的自然棲息地,從微小的昆蟲到巨大的大象。

*** 14. conservation** [.kansə`ve∫ən] *n*. (環境、文化遺產的)保護、保育;節約(資源)

補 conserve [kən`sɜv] v. 保護、保存

The international organization works on the **conservation** of historical buildings by fixing old structures to keep them in good condition. 這個國際組織致力於歷史建築的保護,透過修補老舊建築來維持良好狀態。

* **15. generation** [\d3\epsilon n \cdot reform] n. 世代、同代人、代; (能源的) 產生

Younger **generations** are typically more familiar with newer technologies than their parents and grandparents.

年輕世代通常比其父母和祖父母更熟悉較新的科技。

* **16. encounter** [ɪn`kauntə] *n., v.* 偶遇、遭遇;相遇 We had a scary **encounter** with a large bear during our hike.

我們在徒步旅行時與一隻大熊有一場驚恐的相遇。

參考字彙

- * **camouflage** [kæmə,flaʒ] *n*. (動植物的)保護色; 偽裝、掩飾 *v*. 進行偽裝、掩飾
- * * coastal [ˈkostl̪] adj. 海岸的、沿海的
 - ◆ burrow [b3o] n. (動物挖掘居住的)洞穴、地道
 - Antarctic [ænt`arktɪk] *adj*. 南極的(常用大寫) *n*. 南極地區

- * ↑ navigate [`nævəˌget] v. 穿越;導航、航行;確定 方向
- * * runway [rʌnzwe] n. (飛機的) 跑道;(時裝秀的) 伸展臺
 - ◆ stature [ˈstætʃə] n. 身高、個子
 - ◆ adaptability [ə∠dæptə`bɪləti] n. 適應力、適應性

UNIT 9 走進格陵蘭:探索世界最大島嶼的 奇景與文化

 thrust [θrʌst] v. 用力推、推擠;刺;猛塞(動詞三態 同形)

Sarah was **thrust** into the role of team leader when her boss quit with no notice. 莎拉的老闆無預警離職時,她被推上了團隊領導的 角色。

- * 2. remark [rɪ`mark] n. 言論、評論 v. 評論;談論 Jeremy's rude remark during the discussion surprised the teacher and his classmates. 傑瑞米在討論時的無禮言論讓老師和同學們都感到驚訝不已。
- *3. spotlight [spat/laɪt] n. 關注焦點;聚光燈
 Reports about the politician's secret business deals have been in the spotlight for weeks.
 關於這位政治人物祕密商業交易的報導數週來一直都備受關注。
- * 4. landscape [lænd.skep] n. 地貌;(陸上的) 風景 As a result of the earthquake, the landscape of the valley was changed dramatically. 由於地震,這座山谷的地貌發生了巨大變化。
- 5. sovereignty [savrənti] n. 主權;統治權
 National sovereignty allows a nation's
 government to make its own laws and policies.
 國家主權讓一國政府能制定自己的法律和政策。
- * 6. perspective [pə`spɛktɪv] n. 角度、觀點
 Professor Foley's book offers a unique perspective on the effects of technology on society.

 佛立教授的書針對科技對社會的影響提供了一個獨特的觀點。
- * **7. mineral** [mɪnərəl] *n.* 礦物 (rare earth mineral 指 「稀土礦物」);礦物質

Salt is a natural **mineral** that has been mined and traded for centuries.

鹽是一種天然礦物,數世紀以來一直被開採和交易。

***8. accessible** [ɪk`sɛsəbəl] *adj.* 可取得的;可到達的;可進入的

As renewable energy technology improves, clean power is becoming more **accessible** to developing countries.

隨著再生能源技術的進步,開發中國家獲取乾淨能源變 得更加容易。

* 9. status [stetas] n. 地位、身分;狀態、情況
The country's status as a leader in artificial intelligence has attracted major investments. 這個國家作為人工智慧領域的領導者地位吸引了大量投資。

* 10. destination [ˌdɛstə`neʃən] n. 目的地
Rome is a popular tourist destination that is well known for its history and culture.
羅馬是以歷史和文化聞名的熱門旅遊目的地。

* **11. ruin** [ˈruən] *n.* 廢墟、遺跡;斷垣殘壁(作此義時常用複數形) Historians are still studying the **ruins** to learn more about the lost civilization.

歷史學家仍在研究這些遺跡以進一步了解這個失落的 文明。

- * 12. abandoned [ə`bændənd] adj. 被遺棄的、廢棄的 They slowly explored the abandoned house, which was covered in dust and spiderwebs. 他們慢慢探索那棟廢棄的房子,裡面布滿了灰塵和蜘蛛網。
- * **13. cuisine** [kwr`zin] *n*. (一國或地區的)特色料理、 烹飪風格;(精緻或高級的)菜餚 Mario enjoys trying different **cuisines** during his travels to unfamiliar countries. 馬力歐到陌生國家旅行時喜歡嘗試不同的料理。
- * 14. specialty [spεfəlti] n. 招牌菜、特色食品、特產; 專長

The bakery's **specialty** is its doughnuts, which customers line up for every morning. 這間麵包店的招牌是它的甜甜圈,每天早上顧客都會為其排隊。

- * 15. nutrient [nutrient] n. 營養物、養分
 Fruits and vegetables contain a variety of nutrients that are essential for a healthy body.
 水果和蔬菜含有多種對健康身體必需的營養素。
 - **16. strategic** [strə`tidʒɪk] *adj.* 戰略性的;策略上的 Placing troops near the border was a **strategic** move to improve the country's defenses. 在邊境附近部署軍隊是加強國防的戰略性行動。

參考字彙

- ◆ tundra [tʌndrə] n. 凍原、苔原
- * [◆] notable [ˈnotəbəl] *adj.* 著名的;值得注意的、顯著的
- * picturesque [/pɪktʃə`rɛsk] adj. 風景如畫的
- * hands-on [hænz`an] adj. 親自實踐的;事必躬親的
 - hearty [harti] adi. (食物)豐盛的、大量的;熱誠的
 - ◆ flavorful \(\Gamma\) flev&fəll adi. 美味的; 風味濃郁的

UNIT 10 露絲·拜德·金斯伯格——從九分之 一到萬中選一

- * 1. discrimination [dɪ/skrɪmə`neʃən] n. 歧視、區別對待
 - 輔 pay discrimination 薪資差別待遇、薪酬歧視
 - 補 gender discrimination 性別歧視

Many countries have passed laws against discrimination on the basis of race or gender.

許多國家已通過法律,禁止基於種族或性別的歧視。

*2. mock [mak] v. 嘲笑、嘲弄

Janice felt hurt when her classmates **mocked** her for making a mistake.

當珍妮絲的同學嘲笑她犯錯時,她感到很受傷。

*3. prohibit [pro`hɪbət] v. (法律或當權者)禁止、不允許 周法 prohibit sb/sth from N./V-ing

prohibit N./V-ing

To protect public health, cities around the world have **prohibited** smoking in public places. 為了保護公眾健康,世界各地的城市已禁止在公共場所吸菸。

- *4. contribution [_kantrə`bjuʃən] n. 貢獻、奉獻
 Larry made several contributions to the project
 that were key to its success.
 賴瑞對這項企劃案做出了數個使其成功的關鍵貢獻。
- * 5. advocate [ædvəkət] n. 擁護者、提倡者 v. 主張、擁護、支持(作動詞時唸作 [ædvəket])

 As an environmental advocate, Kelly actively promotes the use of wind energy.

 作為環保倡導者,凱莉積極推廣風能的使用。
- *6. appoint [ə`pɔɪnt] v. 任命、指派
 Zeke was appointed to the role of team leader because of his experience and skills.
 由於澤克的經驗與技能,他被任命為小組領導人。

* 7. equality [ɪˈkwoləti] n. (地位、權利等) 平等、均等 True democracy is based on the principle of equality for all citizens.

真正的民主建立在所有公民享有平等權利的原則上。

*8. sue [su] v. 控告、對……提起訴訟

The musician **sued** the producers of the television show for using his song without permission. 那名音樂人控告電視節目的製作人未經允許使用他的歌曲。

參考字彙

- * [◆] feminist [fɛmənɪst] n. 女權主義者、女權運動者
 - ◆ mourn [mɔrn] v. 哀悼;因失去……而感到哀傷
 - worldwide [w3ld] ward] adv., adj. 在世界各地(的)、 遍及全球(的)
 - hurdle [h₃dl] n. 難關、障礙

UNIT 11 人工智慧如何讓生活更輕鬆

* 1. therapy [θετəpi] n. 治療、療法

補 therapist [θεrəpɪst] n. 治療師

A lot of people find that music **therapy** is helpful for dealing with stress.

許多人發現音樂療法有助於抒解壓力。

- * 2. appointment [ə`pəɪntmənt] n. 預約;約會、約定 I need to wake up early tomorrow because I have a dentist appointment at nine o'clock. 我明天需要早起,因為我九點有預約看牙。
- *3. appropriate [ə`propriət] adj. 合適的、適當的
 Teachers should choose books that are appropriate for students' reading levels, neither too easy nor too difficult.

教師應選擇適合學生閱讀程度的書籍,既不會太簡單,也 不會太難。

- * **4. virtual** [vɜtʃəwəl] *adj.* (電腦上) 虛擬的;實際上的 Many companies now prefer to hold **virtual** meetings instead of in-person ones. 許多公司現在偏好舉行虛擬會議而非面對面會議。
- * 5. essentially [r`sɛnʃəli] adv. 基本上;本質上、根本上 While Lila has doubts about some details, she essentially agrees with the plan in general. 雖然里拉對一些細節有所疑慮,但基本上她大致同意這項計畫。

*6. digital [dɪdʒətl] adj. 數位的;數字的

Digital textbooks allow students to download materials onto a device and access them anytime, anywhere.

數位教科書讓學生能夠將教材下載到裝置上,並隨時隨地 存取。

- *7. physically [fɪzɪkli] adv. 身體上;物理上;實際上
 - | physical [fizikəl] adi. 身體的;物理(學)的;實物的

Although they were **physically** separated, the two old friends remained close emotionally.

儘管這兩位老朋友分隔兩地,但他們在情感上仍然很 緊密。

***8. innovation** [∠Inə`ve∫ən] *n*. 新方法、新事物;創新、 革新

Dr. Weaver has introduced several **innovations** that have improved patient care.

韋弗醫師引進了幾項新技術,改善了病患的照護品質。

參考字彙

- * therapeutic [εθετə`pjutɪk] adj. 治療的、有療效的
 - * superimpose [/supəɪm`poz] v. 將(圖片、文字等)疊加字源 super- 在……之上 + impose 把……強加於

CNN News「牢」有所終?日本銀髮族為何 走進監獄,在獄中終老?

* 1. proportion [prə`pərʃən] n. 比例;部分

A large **proportion** of the city's annual budget is spent on public education.

這個城市的年度預算有很大一部分用於公共教育。

*2. commit [kə`mɪt] v. 犯(罪)、做(壞事)

Individuals who **commit** violent crimes against innocent people should receive strict punishment. 對無辜民眾犯下暴力罪行的人應該受到嚴厲懲罰。

*3. epidemic [,εpə`dεmɪk] n. 蔓延、氾濫;(疾病的) 流行、傳染

The authorities are working hard to control the **epidemic** of drug addiction among young people. 有關當局正努力控制青少年藥物成癮問題的蔓延。

* 4. qrip [grɪp] v., n. 緊握、抓牢

She tightly **gripped** the umbrella while walking through the strong storm.

她在猛烈的暴風雨中行走時緊緊抓住雨傘。

- * 5. anonymous [ə`nɑnəməs] adj. 不知姓名的、匿名的 A generous donation to support local hospitals was recently made by an anonymous person. 最近一位匿名人士慷慨捐款來支持當地醫院。
- * **6. diaper** [ˈdaɪpə] n. 尿布;尿片 Shopping malls provide changing stations where

parents can easily change their baby's **diapers**. 購物中心提供尿布更换區,方便父母幫寶寶換尿布。

*** 7. convict** [kən`vɪkt] *v.* 判……有罪(文中為過去分詞作 形容詞,表示「被定罪的」)

The lawyer worked extremely hard to appeal the wrongly **convicted** prisoner's case in court. 這名律師奮力地在法庭上為這名被錯判的囚犯提出上訴。

***8. workshop** [wʒk√ap] n. 廠房;工作坊

My father has a small **workshop** behind the house where he fixes old chairs and tables. 爸爸在房子後面有一個小車間,他在那裡修理老舊的 卓椅。

參考字彙

- * ◆ workforce [w3k/fors] n. 勞動力;全體員工
 - pensioner [pɛnʃənə] n. 退休人員、領退休金者
 - ◆ inmate [In√met] n. 囚犯;被收容者
- ★ wrinkle [rɪŋkəl] v. 起皺紋(文中為過去分詞作形容詞用,表示「起皺紋的、布滿皺紋的」)
- * * shuffle [ʃʌfəl] n. 拖著腳走
- * [◆] serenity [sə`rɛnəti] n. 寧靜;平靜
- * formality [for`mæləti] n. 形式、程序;拘泥形式
 - checkpoint [tfεk,point] n. 檢查站;關卡
 - ◆ shoplift [fap,lɪft] v. 商店行竊;順手牽羊
- * * interpreter [ɪn`tɜprətə] n. 口譯員

UNIT 12 世界美食傳統的瑰寶

* 1. culinary [ˈkʌləʌnɛri] adj. 烹飪的;廚房的
Nora's culinary skills improved significantly when she started taking a cooking course.

諾拉開始上烹飪課後,廚藝大幅提升。

* 2. olive [aliv] n. 橄欖;橄欖樹

After making the pizza sauce, Henry began to chop up the **olives**.

做好披薩醬汁之後,亨利開始把橄欖切碎。

*3. harmonious [hor`moniəs] adj. 和諧的;融洽的

The designer carefully selected colors and textures to create a **harmonious** blend of modern and traditional styles.

這名設計師精心挑選色彩和材質,以打造出現代與傳統 風格的和諧融合。

- * **4. incorporate** [ɪn`kərpəzret] v. 包含;把······合併 Dirk has been trying to **incorporate** more vegetables into his daily diet for better health. 為了更健康,德克試著在日常飲食中加入更多的蔬菜。
- *5. fermented [fə`mɛntəd] adj. 發酵的

Fermented soybeans have a rather strong smell that some people find unpleasant. 發酵的大豆有一股相當強烈的味道,有些人會覺得不好聞。

*6. nutritious [nu`trɪʃəs] adj. 營養豐富的

Eating a **nutritious** breakfast in the morning helps improve one's energy levels later in the day. 早晨享用營養豐富的早餐有助於提升一個人一整天的能量。

7. stew [stu] n. 燉菜

For dinner last night, we had a delicious beef **stew** made with carrots, peas, and potatoes. 昨晚的晚餐,我們吃了以胡蘿蔔、豌豆和馬鈴薯做成的美味燉牛肉。

*8. symbolize [ˈsɪmbəzlaɪz] v. 象徵、代表

字源 symbol 象徵、標誌 + -ize 使成為

In many cultures, the color red is sometimes used to **symbolize** good luck and prosperity. 在許多文化中,紅色有時被用來象徵好運和繁榮。

*9. involve [ɪn`valv] v. 包含、需要;涉及、牽涉

Abby told me that her new job will **involve** a lot of international travel.

艾比告訴我,她的新工作將需要大量的國際差旅。

* 10. distinct [dr`stɪŋkt] adj. 截然不同的;顯著的、明顯的

The two brands have **distinct** styles that appeal to different customers.

這兩個品牌有截然不同的風格,吸引不同的顧客。

* 11. combination [.kambə`ne∫ən] n. 結合、混合; 综合

Friday's concert will feature a unique **combination** of classical and electronic music.

週五的音樂會將以古典樂和電子音樂的獨特結合作為 特色。 * 12. savory [sevəri] adj. 鹹的;辛辣的

Nicole prefers **savory** snacks like chips over sweet snacks like chocolate.

妮可比較喜歡鹹的零食,例如洋芋片,而不是像巧克力 這樣的甜點心。

* 13. spicy [spaɪsi] adj. 辛辣的;加了很多香料的
Some people enjoy eating spicy food, while others find it too intense.

有些人喜歡吃辛辣的食物,而有些人則覺得味道太 強列。

* 14. ground [graund] adj. 磨碎的

Ground beef is an ingredient that's used in a variety of different dishes.

牛絞肉是在許多不同的料理中都會使用的食材。

15. customarily [_kʌstə`mɛrəli] *adv*. 習慣上、 依照習俗;通常

Customarily, people exchange gifts during the holiday season as a way to show appreciation. 依照習俗,人們在假日期間互贈禮物,以表達感謝。

* 16. beloved [br`lavd] adj. 鍾愛的、熱愛的、深愛的
Lauren keeps a photo of her beloved dog on her desk, where she can see it every day.

嘉倫在桌上擺著她深愛的狗狗照片,她每天都能看到。

參考字彙

- ♦ hospitality [¬hospə`tæləti] n. 殷勤待客之道;款待; 執情好客
- * creamy [krimi] adj. 含奶油的;柔軟滑嫩的

UNIT 13 免稅店購物

* 1. code [kod] n. 代碼、密碼

You will need to enter the security **code** when making an online payment. 進行線上付款時,你需要輸入安全碼。

* 2. retrieve [rɪ`triv] v. 取回、拿回

Curtis forgot his phone, so he's running back to his car to **retrieve** it.

科帝斯忘記帶手機,所以跑回車上去拿手機。

* 3. warranty [worənti] n. (商品的) 保固、保證書、保修單(warranty card 指「保固卡」)

This computer comes with a two-year warranty covering repairs and replacements.

這臺電腦附有兩年保固,包含維修和更換服務。

- 4. perfume [p3,fjum] n. 香水;芳香 同 fragrance [fregrans] n. 香水;香氣、芳香 Donna sprayed a little perfume on her wrist before leaving the house.
 唐娜出門前在手腕上噴了一點香水。
- * **5. floral** [floral] *adj.* 花卉的、與花相關的 Alma wore a beautiful dress with a **floral** pattern to the wedding.

 艾爾瑪穿著一件花卉圖案的美麗洋裝參加婚禮。
- * 6. browse [brauz] v. 瀏覽、翻閱;隨意看
 Toby spent the afternoon browsing in the bookstore without buying anything.
 托比下午都在書店裡隨意瀏覽,沒有買任何東西。
- * 7. makeup [mek_Ap] n. 化妝品
 Hannah always wears a lot of makeup whenever she goes to a party.
 漢娜每次去參加派對時總是會化濃妝。
- *8. exclusive [Ik`sklusIv] n. 獨家商品;獨家新聞 adj. 獨家的、獨有的
 This jacket is an exclusive that can only be bought at select stores.
 這件外套是獨家商品,只能在特定商店購買。
- * 9. shade [fed] n. (色彩的)深淺、濃淡;色調 Kelly has several shades of red lipstick, including cherry and rose. 凱莉有好幾支不同色調的紅色口紅,包括櫻桃紅和玫瑰紅。
- * 10. fantastic [fæn`tæstɪk] adj. 極好的、了不起的
 Olivia did a fantastic job organizing the event, and everyone had a great time.
 奥莉維亞把這場活動辦得非常成功,大家都玩得很開心。

參考字彙

- * * versatile [ˈvȝsətḷ] adj. 多種用途的;多功能的
 - * confection [kən`fɛk∫ən] n. 甜點、糕點
 - ◆ overhear [/ovə`hɪr] v. 無意中聽到
 - ◆ insulate [`Insə,let] v. 使隔熱;使隔音;使絕緣(對話中為過去分詞作形容詞用)

UNIT 14 從洛杉磯野火看全球氣候危機

* 1. massive [mæsɪv] *adj.* 大規模的、巨大的、大量的; 極為嚴重的

The earthquake caused **massive** destruction in the city that left thousands of people homeless. 地震在這座城市造成大規模破壞,使數千人無家可歸。

* 2. extensive [ɪkˈstɛnsɪv] adj. 大範圍的;全面的、廣泛的 Due to extensive flooding, the government declared a state of emergency and sent rescue teams to assist affected areas.

由於大範圍的洪災,政府宣布進入緊急狀態,並派遣救援

隊協助受災地區。

- * **4. drought** [draut] *n.* 乾旱、旱災

 A lack of rainfall for several months has caused a severe **drought** in this area.

 數個月來缺乏降雨導致這個地區發生嚴重乾旱。
- * 5. crucial [kruʃəl] adj. 極其重要的、關鍵的 Investing in renewable energy sources is crucial for reducing dependence on fossil fuels. 投資可再生能源對於降低對化石燃料的依賴至關重要。
- * 6. reduction [rr`dʌkʃən] n. 減少、降低

 Better waste management systems are needed to achieve a reduction in plastic pollution.

 需要更完善的廢棄物管理系統來減少塑膠汙染。
 - **7. emission** [i`mɪʃən] *n*. (氣體、熱量、光線等的)排放、釋放

Factories that fail to control toxic gas **emissions** risk facing heavy fines or even being shut down. 未能控制有毒氣體排放的工廠可能面臨高額罰款,甚至被勒令停業。

*8. tackle [ˈtækəl] v. 解決、應對、處理

Many organizations are working together to **tackle** poverty by providing education and job opportunities.

許多機構正共同努力透過提供教育和就業機會來解決貧困 問題。

參考字彙

- * * vegetation [∠vɛdʒə`teʃən] n. (總稱)植物、植被
 - macro [mækro] adj. 宏觀的;大的

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enduring [In`durɪŋ] adj. 持久的、不朽的
 An enduring tradition can connect different generations through shared customs and stories.
 歷久不衰的傳統能透過共同的習俗與故事連結不同世代。

*2. transform [træns`form] v. 徹底改變、轉換 Good education can transform children's futures by giving them useful skills and knowledge. 良好的教育能透過提供實用的技能與知識,改變孩子們的未來。

*3. dominate [damə_net] v. 在……中占有首要地位、 主導; 支配

In the entertainment field, streaming platforms now **dominate** the global market.

在娛樂領域,串流平臺如今在全球市場中占有主導地位。

* **4.** thoughtful [θotfəl] *adj.* 考慮周到的、深思熟慮的; 體貼的

Her **thoughtful** comments during the meeting impressed everyone who attended.

她在會議上深思熟慮的評論讓與會的每個人都印象深刻。

***5. access** [ækʌsɛs] *n*. 使用或接近的機會、權利 *v*. 使用、進入、存取

The new app provides quick access to useful medical advice and emergency contact numbers. 這款新應用程式提供迅速取得有用的醫療建議與緊急聯絡號碼的功能。

*6. efficiency [ɪ`fɪʃənsi] n. 效率、效能、功效
High efficiency in transportation reduces travel time, fuel costs, and carbon emissions.
高效率的運輸能縮短旅行時間、燃料成本與碳排放。

*7. cherish [t∫ɛrɪ∫] v. 珍惜;鍾愛、珍視

We should always **cherish** every precious moment spent with family and friends. 我們應該珍惜與家人和朋友共度的每一刻珍貴時光。

參考字彙

- * * correspondence [_kɔrə`spandəns] n. 通信;往來書信;(兩事物間的)關聯
 - ↑ phrasing [`frezɪŋ] n. 措辭、用語

- ◆ keepsake [kip₂sek] n. (尤指非昂貴的)紀念物
- ↑ instantaneously [∠Instən`teniəsli] adv. 立刻地、瞬間地