Unit 1

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233 Unit 2

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Unit 3

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* **trigger** [trɪgə] v. 引發、促使 n. 誘因;扳機 Albert's casual comment triggered an argument between him and Reggie.

cluster [klʌstə] v. 聚集、群聚 n. 一叢、一群
The students clustered around the noticeboard to check their exam results.

* allergy [ælədʒi] n. 過敏反應、過敏症
Lauren has to be careful about what she orders at restaurants because of her nut allergy.

* **symptom** [sImtəm] *n*. (疾病的)症狀;徵兆 If your symptoms include a fever, cough, and sore throat, then you might have the flu.

* widespread [`waɪd`sprɛd] adj. 普遍的、廣泛的 Anger at the government's inaction was widespread.

astonishingly [ə`stanɪʃɪŋli] adv. 令人驚訝地 Jason did astonishingly well on the exam considering his lack of preparation.

* **dedicate** [dedizket] v. 奉獻、投入 Audrey is extremely dedicated to her goal of running a marathon.

* initiative [ɪ`nɪʃətɪv] n. 主動性、主動權
Ted recently took the initiative to organize a charity event to raise funds for the local animal shelter.

* **promising** [proməsɪŋ] *adj.* 有希望的;有前途的 The team has had a promising start to the season, easily winning their first three games.

* reputation [ˌrɛpjə`teʃən] n. 名聲;聲譽
Mr. Moody has a bad reputation in the neighborhood because he has been rude to many people.

icon [aɪ/kan] n. 偶像、代表人物;圖示、圖標 With one hit movie after another, the director has become an icon of the film industry.

* **blur** [bl3] v. 使模糊不清;使朦朧
His constant unclear statements blurred the situation and confused many people who were listening.

* **sophisticated** [sə`fɪstə.ketəd] *adj.* 精密複雜的;(人) 精明老練的、精於世故的
The new software comes with sophisticated features designed for professional users.

* **construction** [kən`strʌkʃən] n. 建造、建築
Due to safety concerns, the construction of the new bridge was temporarily stopped.

* pillar [pɪlə] n. 柱、柱子;支柱
The roof of the ancient temple was supported by several rows of giant stone pillars.

* **ceremony** [serəzmoni] n. 典禮、儀式 Eva and Edward decided to have a small wedding ceremony attended only by close friends and family. * haul [hol] v. (用力地)拖、拉
It took a few hours, but they finally hauled all the furniture up the stairs into their new apartment.

* evidence [`ɛvədəns] n. 證據、證明
The scientists present considerable evidence supporting the theory in their new paper.

* endure [ɪn`dur] v. 持續、持久;忍耐、忍受 Despite some arguments here and there, their friendship has managed to endure through the years.

Unit 3-4

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Unit 4-5

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Unit 5-6

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fabulous [fæbjələs] *adj*. 極好的、非常棒的 Margot had a fabulous time at the concert with her friends.

* **feast** [fist] *n*. 盛宴、饗宴;宴席
The family's holiday feast included a variety of delicious dishes.

* **contribute** [kən`trɪbjut] v. 做出貢獻;奉獻;捐獻 Ross has contributed some really great ideas to the project.

* **diverse** [dar`v3s] *adj.* 形形色色的、各式各樣的、 多元的;不同的

The festival presented a diverse range of musical

The festival presented a diverse range of musical styles, from jazz to country to rock.

* **nutrient** [`nutriant] n. 營養物、養分
Eating a variety of fruits and vegetables provides most of the nutrients needed for a balanced diet.

* exclude [ɪk`sklud] v. 把……排除在外、不包括 Alberto asked us to exclude any data collected more than five years ago from the report.

* diagnose [daɪɪgʌnos] v. 診斷、確診
In general, a doctor will diagnose a patient's illness based on any symptoms observed during an examination or reported by the patient.

* consult [kən`sʌlt] v. 諮詢、請教、查閱;商議
Marion decided to consult a lawyer before signing the contract.

* **elegant** [ɛlɪgənt] *adj*. 優雅的、雅致的;簡潔的 The wealthy family had an elegant home filled with expensive art and furniture.

breeding [ˈbridɪŋ] *n*. (動物的)繁殖、飼養;(植物)培植

With its new breeding program, the farm hopes to increase the cows' resistance to diseases.

* **expand** [ɪk`spænd] v. 擴大、擴充;擴展 In order to attract new customers, the restaurant expanded its menu to include breakfast items.

* **vast** [væst] *adj.* 廣闊的、巨大的;大量的
As they looked down from the cliff's edge, the explorers were amazed by the canyon's vast size.

* attribute [ætrə/bjut] n. 特性、屬性、特質 Toby's patience is an attribute that has helped him in a number of challenging situations.

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清沿虚	* splendid [splendəd] <i>adj.</i> 極佳的、絕妙的;壯麗的 When its flowers bloom in the spring, the garden is a splendid sight.		* psychological [ˌsaɪkə`ladʒɪkəl] <i>adj.</i> 心理的、 精神的;心理學的 Lonnie has started receiving psychological	
			treatment to help him with his anxiety.	
線剪下	* forecast [for.kæst] n., v. 預報、預測 According to the weather forecast, we can expect heavy rain tomorrow.		* Severe [sə`vɪr] <i>adj.</i> 嚴重的、極惡劣的;嚴厲的 The severe winter storm caused the airport to cancel all the flights scheduled for this evening.	
	delightful [dɪʾ laɪtfəl] <i>adj.</i> 愉悅的、令人開心的 The children's laughter made the birthday party a delightful experience for everyone there.	Unit 4	* fabric [fæbrɪk] <i>n</i> . 布料、織品;結構 She made the dress using a soft fabric, ensuring	Unit 1
	* definitely [dɛfənɪtli] <i>adv</i> . 肯定地、當然;確定地	n D	both comfort and style.	
	Melinda just called to confirm that she can definitely meet with us on Tuesday.	No. 233	* measure [mεʒə] n. 措施、辦法 Regular exercise is a key measure for maintaining a healthy heart.	No. 233
	* generate [dʒεnə∠ret] v. 產生;造成、引起		* nominate [namə,net] v. 提名;推薦;任命	
	The new wind farm will generate clean energy for the entire town.		Mrs. Ellis was just nominated for a leadership award thanks to her many contributions to the community.	
	* conversion [kən`vʒən] <i>n</i> . 轉化、轉換、轉變 Iris used an online tool that made the conversion of the file from one type to another quick and		solo [ˈsolo] <i>adj., adv.</i> 獨自(的)、單獨(的) <i>n.</i> 獨奏、獨唱	
	easy.		The popular singer released her first solo record just a few weeks after leaving the famous pop	
	* crucial [kruʃəl] <i>adj</i> . 至關重要的、關鍵性的 If you want to stay healthy as you get older, it's	Unit 5	group.	it 2
	crucial to exercise regularly.		alongside [ə`ləŋ`saɪd] <i>prep.</i> 與一起;在 旁邊	3 Unit
	* recommend [/rɛkə`mɛnd] v. 建議、推薦 highly recommend the new Italian restaurant	No. 233	Gordon worked all night alongside his colleagues	No. 233
	downtown.	Ž	in order to complete the project in time.	Ž
	* distinctive [dɪ`stɪŋktɪv] <i>adj.</i> 與眾不同的、獨特的、特有的		masculine [ˈmæskjələn] <i>adj.</i> 男性的;陽剛的 In spite of his many masculine qualities, Toby also	
	Gordon's distinctive laugh made him easy to find in the crowded room.		has a sensitive side. * vulnerable [`vʌlnərəbəl] adj. 脆弱的、易受傷的	
	* characteristic [_kɛrɪktə`rɪstɪk] n. 特徵、特點		Children and animals are often seen as vulnerable and deserving of special care and protection.	
	Diana's kindness is a characteristic that's admired by all who know her.		* fantasy [fæntəsi] n. 奇幻電影、奇幻文學;幻想	
	* striking [straɪkɪŋ] adj. 引人注目的、驚人的	9	My friend Rex is a big fan of fantasy novels.	t 2–3
	Amanda looked striking in her new dress, drawing lots of looks as she arrived at the party.	Unit 6	* mysterious [mɪ`stɪriəs] adj. 神祕的;難以理	Unit 2-
	* iconic [aɪ`kɑnɪk] adj. 標誌性的、具代表性的	No. 233	解的 This old journal has mysterious writing that hints	No. 233
	The Eiffel Tower is an iconic landmark in Paris.	No	at hidden treasure yet to be discovered.	N
	* astonishing [ə`stanɪʃɪŋ] adj. 令人驚訝的、非常		* ritual [ˈrɪtʃəwəl] <i>n.</i> (宗教)儀式、典禮	
	驚人的 The magician's astonishing performance left the		The tribe gathered around the fire to engage in a special ritual honoring their ancestors.	
	audience in amazement.		* ruin [`ruən] n. 遺跡、廢墟、斷垣殘壁	
	* Soar [sor] v. 翱翔、高飛;驟升		After hiking through the jungle for several days, the explorers came upon the ruins of an ancient	
	The eagle soared over the open fields, looking for a rabbit to eat.		village.	
	* keen [kin] <i>adj.</i> (目光、聽覺) 敏銳的、靈敏的 With its keen sense of smell, the police dog	9	substantial [səb`stænʃəl] adj. 相當程度的、大量的 The substantial raise Ellen recently received at work	8
	quickly picked up the trail of the escaped prisoner.	Unit	has enabled her to pay for her mother's operation.	Unit 3
	snatch [snætʃ] v. 搶奪、迅速奪取;抓住(機會)	. 233	* architect [arkə/tɛkt] n. 建築師;設計師	. 233
	The thief tried to snatch the old lady's purse as she was walking down the street.	No.	The university's new sports stadium was designed by a famous architect.	No.

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Unit 8

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233 Unit 9

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cunning [ˈkʌnɪŋ] *adj.* 狡猾的、奸詐的 Ada employed a cunning strategy to achieve her goal without revealing her true intentions.

- * **limitation** [/lɪmə`teʃən] *n*. (能力的) 侷限;限制 Recognizing her limitations, Nora designed her exercise routine to suit her abilities.
- * **diversity** [daɪ`vɜsəti] n. 多樣性、多元性 The city's neighborhoods have a rich diversity of cultures, languages, and traditions.
- * **blooming** [blumɪŋ] *adj.* (花朵)盛開的;興旺的、繁榮的

Vanessa's garden is filled with blooming flowers, creating a cheerful and vibrant atmosphere.

- * myth [mɪθ] n. 神話;錯誤的看法或觀念 According to a Greek myth, Prometheus stole fire from the gods and gave it to mankind.
- * continually [kən`tɪnjuəli] adv. 頻繁地、再三地 Sabrina has been checking her phone continually for further news on the situation.
- * comprehensible [.kamprɪ`hɛnsəbəl] adj. 易 於理解的、可以理解的

Dr. Pearson's explanations make even the most complex concepts seem comprehensible.

* **depiction** [dɪ`pɪkʃən] n. 描述、描繪
The film's depiction of ancient Rome was praised for its historical accuracy.

enduring [ɪn`durɪŋ] adj. 持久的、不朽的 Although his songs were never particularly popular, the singer has had an enduring influence on other musicians.

- * reminder [rɪ`maɪndə] n. 提醒的事物或話;提示 Jesse left a note on the fridge as a reminder to buy some groceries.
- * pasta [pastə] n. 義大利麵食

 Mother cooked some delicious pasta with a rich tomato sauce for dinner.
 - * layer [lea] v. 把……按層排列、把……分層放置 The baker carefully layered ice cream between each level of the cake to create an amazing dessert.
 - * translate [træns`let] v. 翻譯;轉變、轉化 If you can't read the menu at the French restaurant, I can translate for you.
 - * reference [refərns] n. 談到、提及;參考、諮詢 In her essay, Jody made detailed references to several studies to support her argument.
 - * invention [ɪn`vɛn∫ən] n. 發明;發明物
 The invention of the light bulb dramatically changed the way people live.
 - * **variation** [ˌvɛri`eʃən] n. 變體、變化形式;變動 The new model of the car is a variation of the original model with enhanced features and a more modern design.

* strive [straɪv] v. 努力;奮鬥

Unit 9-10

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Unit 11

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Unit 12

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Zachary always strives for excellence in his work, constantly pushing himself to achieve his goals.

* accommodate [ə`kamə.det] v. 容納;迎合;(調整以)適應

I reorganized the closet to accommodate the new shelves.

- * maintenance [mentanans] n. 維護、保養;維持 Regular maintenance of your car will help prevent the need for costly repairs.
- * accidentally [ˌæksə`dɛntli] adv. 意外地、偶然地 Christine accidentally spilled coffee on her blouse while rushing to catch the bus.
- * assess [ə`sɛs] v. 評估、評價;估價 I need to assess the market value of the property before putting it up for sale.
- * advancement [əd`vænsmənt] n. 發展、進展;提升、晉升(可作可數或不可數名詞)
 Advancements in cancer treatment have allowed more and more people to survive to old age.
- * hygiene [haɪˌdʒin] n. 衛生
 Doctors say that poor hygiene is at the root of the problem.
- * evident [εvədənt] adj. 顯而易見的;明顯的 Joy's talent for piano was evident from the first time I heard her play.
- * **discourage** [dɪ`skɜɪdʒ] v. 阻止、打消·····的念頭 Despite initial setbacks, she didn't let challenges discourage her from pursuing her dream.
 - * **absolutely** [æbsəˌlutli] *adv.* 沒錯、確實地;完全地 "Do you want to have a barbecue this weekend?" "Absolutely."
 - * **valid** [`væləd] *adj*. 有效的;合理的、有根據的 Be sure to provide a valid identification card to access the restricted areas in the building.
 - * accordingly [ə`kərdɪŋli] adv. 相應地、照著
 The project schedule changed unexpectedly, and
 we adjusted our plans accordingly to meet the
 deadline.
- * horizontal [/hɔrə`zɑntṭ] adj. 水平的
 The carpenter made sure the horizontal placement was perfect for the shelf in the kitchen.
- * agricultural [zægrī`kʌltʃrəl] adj. 農業的
 Many businesses in the small town rely heavily on
 the sale of local agricultural products.
- * heritage [herətɪdʒ] n. 遺產、傳統
 The yearly festivals introduce tourists to the tribe's rich cultural heritage.

economically [/ɛkə`namɪkli] *adj.* 經濟地;節約地、節省地

The new policy can bring more investments to the nation's economically disadvantaged regions.

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* **circular** [sʒkjələ] *adj.* 圓形的、環狀的 The garden features a circular path that leads visitors through its various sections.

* **economic** [ɛkə`nɑmɪk] *adj*. 經濟 (上)的 Atlanta's economic growth has been aided by the city's growing film industry.

* **equivalent** [i`kwɪvələnt] adj. 相等的;等值的 n. 相等;等值 In comparing the two computers, Arthur found that they had roughly equivalent features.

* **overall** [<code>.ovə`ol</code>] *adj*. 總體的 *adv*. 總的來說
Our soccer team's overall performance this year has been very impressive.

* estimate [`estəzmet] v. 估計、估算;評價 Mr. Gibbs estimated that it will take him about three hours to complete the repairs.

* **shift** [ʃɪft] *n*. 轉移、轉變;改變、移動 There has been a major shift in consumer behavior over the last few years.

* **sustain** [sə`sten] v. 維持、使持續;支撐、支持; 維生、供養

Annette has worked hard to sustain her family's business during challenging times.

* **reservation** [∠rɛzə`veʃən] n. 預約、預訂 My father made a reservation at the restaurant to ensure a table for their anniversary dinner.

* fantastic [fæn`tæstɪk] adj. 極好的、了不起的 The team did a fantastic job, making everyone happy with their skills and effort.

premises [prɛməsəz] *n*. 房屋或土地、辦公場所、經營場所;廠區(作此義時恆用複數)
You need a security card to access the company premises.

* **appointment** [ə`pɔɪntmənt] n. 預約;約定 I scheduled an appointment with the dentist to address my toothache.

promptly [pramptli] adv. 迅速地、立即地 Upon receiving the urgent message, Diana promptly responded and came up with a solution.

* vital [vaɪt]] adj. 必不可少的、極其重要的 In emergency situations, efficient medical care can be vital in saving lives.

* representation [/rɛprɪ/zɛn`teʃən] n. 象徵、描繪 The bright colors in the painting act as a representation of the artist's positive emotional state.

* overlook [/ovə`luk] v. 忽視、忽略;俯瞰、眺望 Connie got a low score on her essay because she overlooked some important details of the teacher's instructions.

* **leisurely** [li₃əli] *adj*. 悠閒的、從容不迫的 Our family has a tradition of enjoying a leisurely brunch on Sundays. peer [pir] v. 凝視、盯著看、端詳

Unit 10-11

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Unit 11-12

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13-14

Unit 1

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Joel peered through the thick fog in hopes of seeing the distant shore.

* **Carve** [karv] v. 刻鑿;雕、刻;切下 The artist had carefully carved his own name into the base of the statue.

* portray [por`tre] v. 描繪、描述;刻畫
The story portrayed the young king as lacking in confidence and nervous about his royal responsibilities.

* **precise** [prɪ`saɪs] *adj.* 明確的、確切的;精確的 Please provide a more precise meeting time to ensure I don't miss it.

* **literature** [literature an allow us to explore different cultures and points of view.

* **version** [vʒʒən] n. 版本、變化形式
The author produced a revised version of the novel after considering the feedback from her editor.

* folklore [fok/lor] n. 民俗、民間傳說
The village was rich in folklore, with tales of imagined creatures passed down through generations.

* **twig** [twɪg] *n*. 細枝、嫩枝
The small bird spent several hours collecting twigs to build a nest with.

* soak [sok] v. 浸、泡; 滲透

After exercising, Greg likes to soak in a warm bath to relax his muscles.

liquor [ˈlɪkə] n. 酒;烈酒

Stepping up to the bar, Myra ordered a glass of fine liquor.

* derive [dr`raɪv] v. (使) 起源於、(使)來自於 The English language is derived from Germanic languages and has also been influenced by Latin.

* dialect [daɪəzlɛkt] n. 方言
Miguel's grandparents spoke a dialect that was distinct from the standard language spoken in the region.

* declare [dɪˈklɛr] v. 宣布;宣稱 In tomorrow's speech, the president is expected to declare a major new policy.

* annual [ænjuəl] adj. 每年的、年度的;一年一度的 Since 1882, the town has hosted an annual festival to celebrate its pumpkin harvest.

* **chef** [ʃɛf] n. 主廚;廚師 As she ate the meal he had prepared, Doreen realized that Stephen was truly a skilled chef.

* altitude [æltəztud] n. 海拔、海拔高度
The pilot slowly adjusted the plane's altitude to ensure a smooth landing.