ALL*互動英語

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UNIT 1 南横公路歷經十三年復通

- *1. restriction [rɪˈstrɪkʃən] n. 限制、規定 During the summer, the local council placed restrictions on water usage.
 在夏季期間,地方議會對用水進行了限制。
- *2. **remain** [rī men] v. 仍然是;保持、持續 remaining [rī menɪŋ] adj. 其餘的、剩餘的 The brothers **remained** hopeful that their lost dog would find its way home.

 兄弟們對他們走失的狗能找到回家的路仍抱持希望。
- *3. furthermore [fsðə/mɔr] adv. 此外;而且 I have no time to go shopping with you. Furthermore, I have no money right now. 我沒有時間跟你去購物。而且,我現在沒有錢。
- *4. **prohibit** [pro`hɪbət] v. 禁止;不允許
 The sale of alcohol to people under the age of 18 is **prohibited** in this country.
 在這個國家禁止販售酒精飲料給十八歲以下的人。
- *5. crucial [`kruʃəl] adj. 至關重要的;關鍵性的 Crucial evidence went missing during the police investigation.

 重要的證據在警方調查期間消失了。
- *6. resident [ˈrɛzədənt] n. 居民;住戶
 After his marriage to an American, Luke became a permanent resident of the US.
 在與一位美國人結婚後,路克成了美國永久居民。
- *7. tourism [turzzəm] n. 旅遊、觀光;旅遊業
 The tourism industry has suffered greatly in recent years.
 最近幾年觀光產業遭受重創。

UNIT 2〈安德瓦利的戒指〉

- *** 1. ensure** [ɪn`ʃur] v. 確保;保證 We need to **ensure** that children are taught proper handwriting in school. 我們需要確保孩子們在學校有被教導正確的書寫。
- * 2. companion [kəm`pænjən] n. 同伴、同行者;伴侣 Tyrone left his traveling companions in Rome and continued to Venice by himself. 泰隆把旅伴留在羅馬,繼續獨自前往威尼斯。

*3. transform [træns`fɔrm] v. 轉換、改變型態;改造成 用法 transform into N. 變成……(作不及物用, 文中用法)

> transform sb/sth (from sth) into sth 將······轉變成······ (作及物用)

The new owners have plans to **transform** the church into an art gallery. 新的所有人計畫將這間教堂改造成美術館。

- * 4. demand [dr`mænd] v. 強烈要求、請求 Charlotte marched into the office and demanded an apology. 夏綠蒂衝進辦公室並要求道歉。
- * 5. incredible [ɪn`krɛdəbəl] adj. 令人難以置信的;驚人的;極好的 Janet gave an incredible performance last night.

珍妮特昨晚的表演非常好。

- * 6. obtain [əb`ten] v. 取得;得到、獲得
 If you want to use that image, you'll need to obtain permission from the artist.
 如果你想要使用那張圖片,你需要取得那名藝術家的允許。
- *8. declare [dr`klɛr] v. 宣稱、聲稱;宣布、宣告 Jack declared his love for Darcie and asked her to marry him. 傑克宣布了他對達希的愛,並向她求婚。
 - greed [grid] n. 貪婪、貪心、貪念
 The criminal admitted that he was driven by greed.
 那名罪犯承認他是受到貪念驅使。
- *10. apparent [ə`pɛrənt] adj. 明顯的、顯而易見的 It soon became apparent that she wasn't interested in helping us. 很快就明顯看出她沒有興趣幫我們。
- *11. flee [fli] v. 逃跑、逃避(三態為 flee-fled) She fled from the burning house, holding her pet cat and a photo album. 她抱著她的貓與一本相簿逃離失火的房屋。

*12. tragedy [trædʒədi] n. 災難、不幸、悲劇

Tragedy struck when the young boy was killed in an accident.。

這名小男孩在一次事故中喪生時,悲劇發生了。

UNIT 3 起源令人驚訝的「國民」美食

*** 1. refuge** [rɛfjudʒ] *n.* 庇護、避難(不可數);避難所 (可數)

用法 take refuge in/under + 地方 在……避難

補 refugee [∠rɛfju`dʒi] n. 難民;逃亡者

We took **refuge** under the bridge and waited for the storm to pass.

我們躲在橋下、等待暴風雨過去。

* 2. **defeat** [dr`fit] *n.* 戰敗、失利 *v.* 擊敗;戰勝 After a number of bitter **defeats**, the boxer finally won a match.

經過多次慘敗後,那名拳擊手終於贏了一場比賽。

* 3. recipe [rɛsəpi] n. 食譜;烹飪法

Can you share the recipe for the delicious cookies you baked yesterday?

你可以分享你昨天烤的美味餅乾的食譜嗎?

* 4. representative [ˌrɛprɪ`zɛntətɪv] adj. 具有代表性的;典型的

This painting is quite **representative** of Picasso's early period.

這幅畫頗能代表畢卡索早期的作品。

* 5. exotic [Ig`zatīk] adj. 外來的、外國產的;異國風情的 That chef uses all sorts of exotic flavors in his dishes.

那位廚師在他的菜餚中用了各種異國風味。

6. pastry [pestri] *n.* 油酥糕點;酥皮點心 (puff pastry 指「油酥麵糰」)

Jordan picked up a box of **pastries** for his colleagues on the way to work. 喬丹在上班途中為同事買了一盒酥皮點心。

*** 7. creation** [kri'e∫ən] *n.* 產物、創作品(可數); 創 造、創立(不可數)

No, we didn't help our daughter with the sculpture—it's entirely her own **creation**. 沒有,我們沒有幫女兒做這個雕像——這全是她自己的 創作。

*8. multiple [mʌltəpəl] adj. 多個的;多重的;多種的 Leroy used information from multiple sources to write his essay.

里羅伊利用多個來源的資料來撰寫他的論文。

* 9. immediate [r`midiət] adj. 立即的、即刻的;緊迫的

The medicine provided Roberta with **immediate** relief from her headache.

這種藥使蘿貝塔的頭痛立刻得到緩解。

*10. immigrant [iməgrənt] n. (外來的)移民、僑民 圃 emigrant [iməgrənt] n. (移出的)移民、移居 外國者

Esperanza's parents are **immigrants**, but she is a US citizen.

艾斯佩蘭薩的父母都是移民,但她是美國公民。

*11. assume [ə`sum] v. (想當然地) 認為;假定 I assumed that you would be a little late today because of the rain. 我以為你今天會因為下雨而晚一點到。

*12. container [kən`tenə] n. 容器

Eve took the **container** out of the fridge, removed its lid, and placed it in the microwave. 伊芙將容器從冰箱裡拿出來、取下蓋子,然後把它放進 微波爐。

*13. apparently [ə`pɛrəntli] adv. 顯然;似乎;據說、看來

Apparently, he made a fortune selling trading cards on the Internet.

顯然,他在網路上賣交換卡片賺了一大筆錢。

*14. stir [st3] v. 攪拌、攪動

Can you **stir** the soup while I make the garlic bread?

我做大蒜麵包時你可以攪拌湯嗎?

CNN News 網路攻擊的運作方式

★1. notify [`notəˌfaɪ] v. 告知、通知

The electricity company **notified** its customers of a price increase.

電力公司通知客戶要調漲價格。

***2. aggressive** [ə`grɛsɪv] *adj.* 積極的、有衝勁的;富攻擊性的

The government has adopted **aggressive** policies to try to stop the spread of the virus. 政府採取積極的政策以試圖阻止病毒傳播。

***3. restore** [rɪ`stər] v. 使復原;使恢復

The engineer is working hard to **restore** my Internet connection.

工程師努力要恢復我的網路連線。

*4. equivalent [i`kwɪvlənt] adj. 等同的、等值的(the equivalent of N. 表示「相當於……的事物」)

At the moment, US\$10 is **equivalent** to NT\$300. 目前,十美元相當於臺幣三百元。

***5. criminal** [krɪmənl] *n.* 罪犯

Criminals broke into the store and stole money and electronic goods.

罪犯闖進商店並偷走了錢和電器。

- **★6.** negotiate [nɪ`gofi₂et] v. 談判;磋商(之後常接 with/for N.)
 - 圃 negotiator [nɪ`goʃizetə] n. 談判者 negotiation [nɪ/goʃi`eʃən] n. 談判、協商

Ben tried to **negotiate** with his boss for a pay raise. 班試著和老闆協商加薪的事。

***7.** insurance [ɪn`ʃurəns] n. 保險

If you're going to buy a car, you'll need to have insurance.

如果你要買車,你會需要有保險。

UNIT 4 身體不適

★1. reception [rɪ`sɛpʃən] n. 櫃臺、服務臺、接待處;

補 receptionist [rɪ`sɛp∫ənɪst] n. 接待員;諮詢處工作

If you need a locker key, ask for one at the reception desk.

如果你需要置物櫃鑰匙,就在服務臺索取。

*2. appointment [ə`pɔɪntmənt] n. 預約;約定、約會 You need to make an appointment to visit the dentist.

你看牙醫需要預約。

***3.** insert [ɪn`sɜt] v. 插入;嵌入 **Insert** your coins into the machine, and then select the drink you want to buy.

把硬幣投入這臺機器,然後選擇你想要買的飲料。

***4. registration** [ˌʌrɛdʒə`streʃən] n. 掛號;登記;註冊 Student **registration** will take place in the first week of the new semester.

學生註冊將在新學期的第一週舉行。

★5. attached [ə`tætʃt] adj. 附上、附加的;附屬的 The job application form has a picture of the candidate attached.

這份工作申請表附有應徵者的照片。

- **★6. symptom** [simtəm] *n.* (疾病的)症狀;徵兆 The patient described his **symptoms** to the doctor. **言名病患向醫牛描述他的症狀**。
- ***7. infection** [ɪn`fɛkʃən] *n.* 感染;傳染病 If you take this medicine, the infection should disappear within a few days. 如果你服用這個藥,感染應該在幾天內就會消失。

UNIT 5 麝貓:從樹梢到咖啡杯

* 1. lean [lin] adj. 瘦的、脂肪少的;(組織)精簡的 Most athletes train hard and eat well to maintain their lean. muscular bodies. 大多數的運動員辛苦訓練且吃得好以維持他們精瘦健壯

的身體。

2. furred [f3d] adj. 覆蓋毛皮的、有毛皮的 i fur [f3] n. (動物的) 毛皮

Camille pulled the furred hat over her ears and stepped out into the cold.

卡蜜兒把有毛的帽子拉蓋過她的耳朵並走向寒風中。

*** 3. species** [spifiz] *n.* 物種;(動物)種類(單複數同形) This species of plant is very rare, and collectors pay a lot for it.

這種植物很罕見,收藏家為此花了很多錢。

* 4. distinctive [dɪ`stɪŋktɪv] adj. 獨特的;特有的 The shell of the tortoise has a very **distinctive** pattern.

烏龜的殼上有非常獨特的圖案。

★5. stripe [straɪp] n. 條紋、線條 The American flag has red and white stripes on it. 美國國旗上有紅白條紋。

★6. tropical [`tropikəl] adj. 熱帶的 This frog can be found in the **tropical** rain forests of Brazil. 這種青蛙可見於巴西的熱帶雨林中。

★ 7. consist [kən`sɪst] v. 組成、構成(作此義時之後接 of,表示「由······組成」,無被動用法)

> Her work **consists** mainly of typing, filing, and answering phones.

她的工作主要包括打字、歸檔和接電話。

★8. scent [sɛnt] n. 氣味;香味;(動物的)臭跡 The dogs followed the deer's scent and barked loudly when they found it.

這些狗循著鹿的氣味,並在發現牠時大聲吠叫。

* 9. territory [tɛrəztəri] n. (動物的)地盤、領地;領土 Animals often defend their **territory** against other animals.

動物常為了保衛自己的地盤對抗其他動物。

★10. artificial [ˌortə`fɪʃi] adj. 人造的、人工的 Marcus placed a number of artificial plants in his fish tank.

馬爾克斯在他的魚缸裡放了一些人造植物。

***11. version** [vɜʒən] n. 版本; 變化形式

The latest **version** of the software is much easier to use.

這套軟體的最新版本使用起來簡單多了。

*12. digest [dar`d3ɛst] v. 消化;理解、領悟

圃 digestive [daɪ`dʒɛstɪv] adj. 消化的

David can't **digest** dairy products, so he avoids them.

大衛無法消化乳製品,所以他會避免食用。

*13. endangered [ɪn`dendʒəd] adj. 瀕危的、瀕於滅 絕的

Pandas are no longer **endangered**, but their numbers are closely monitored.

貓熊不再瀕危,但牠們的數量仍需要密切監控。

*14. threaten [`θrεtn] v. 威脅;危害

Many small island nations are being **threatened** by climate change.

許多小型島國正遭受氣候變遷的威脅。

UNIT 6 影后潔西卡·雀絲坦:用努力證明實力

* 1. sibling [sɪblɪŋ] n. 兄弟姊妹、手足 Timothy has three siblings: a brother and two sisters.

堤摩西有三個手足,一個哥哥和兩個姊妹。

*2. despite [dr`spart] prep. 儘管;雖然 用因 despite + N./V-ing

Despite having no money, Jake decided to go out with his friends for the day.

儘管沒有錢,傑克還是決定和朋友出去玩一天。

*** 3. circumstances** [`sɜkəmʌstænsɪz] *n.* 生活狀況 (尤指經濟狀況,作此義時恆用複數形);情形、形勢

Her **circumstances** changed dramatically when she got a promotion.

她的經濟狀況在獲得升遷後產生了巨大的改變。

*4. imagination [Izmædʒə`neʃən] n. 想像、想像力 The author has a great imagination, and his stories are never dull.

這名作者想像力豐富,而他的故事從不乏味。

* 5. inspire [In`spair] v. 激勵、鼓舞;激發靈感
The coach inspired the team to play better in the second half of the match.
教練鼓勵球員在比賽下半場要打得更好。

* 6. eventually [ɪ`vɛntʃəli] adv. 最後;最終、終於 The hikers were eventually found, after they had spent a cold night on the mountain. 這些登山客在山上度過寒冷的一晚後終於被尋獲。

* **7. breakthrough** [ˈbrek∠θru] *n.* (知識、技術等的) 突破、重大進展

The scientists are close to a **breakthrough** in finding a cure for the disease.

科學家在找到治療這個疾病的方法快要有重大進展了。

*8. nominate [`naməˌnet] v. 提名;推薦;任命 Steven was nominated for employee of the month again.

史帝夫又再度獲得本月員工的提名。

* 9. blossom [blasəm] v. (事業等)興旺、茁壯成長; (關係)深入發展;開花;生長茂盛

Their friendship **blossomed** when they went traveling together.

他們的友誼在一起去旅行後變得更好了。

10. inequality [ˌɪnɪ`kwaləti] *n.* 不平等 (字首 in- 表示「不、無、非」,gender inequality 指「性別不平等」)

Many people believe that the government must do more to deal with racial **inequality**.

許多人認為政府必須有更多作為來處理種族不平等的問 題。

*11. continually [kən`tɪnjuəli] adv. 持續地、不間斷地;一再地

I **continually** have to ask Troy to turn his music down so that I can do my work.

我得一再要求特洛伊把音樂的音量降低,這樣我才能工作。

***12. otherwise** [\nd\delta\delta\waiz] *adv.* 不然;否則;用其他方法;在其他方面

I need to study today; **otherwise**, I won't pass the test.

我今天需要讀書;否則,我將無法通過考試。

UNIT 8 傳統建築的降溫巧思

1. humidity [hju`mɪdəti] n. 潮溼;溼度 I don't mind dry heat, but the humidity here is awful.

我不介意乾熱,但這裡的溼度讓人很難受。

*2. passive [pæsɪv] adj. 被動的;順從的;消極的 This house uses the power of the sun to provide passive heating.

這間房子利用太陽能來提供被動式供暖。

* 3. technique [tɛk`nik] n. 技法;技術;方法 We've found that this technique produces the best results.

我們發現了這種技法產出的結果最好。

* 4. surround [sə`raund] v. 圍繞、環繞;包圍 A tall fence surrounds the garden, preventing people from entering.

一道高高的柵欄圍繞著這座花園,防止人們進入。

*** 5.** carve [karv] v. 雕、刻

The artist **carved** a sculpture out of a block of marble.

那位藝術家用一塊大理石雕刻出一個雕像。

* 6. shade [ʃed] n. 陰涼處; 陰影部分 Simon sat in the shade and drank a cool glass of lemonade.

西蒙坐在陰涼處,飲用一杯沁涼的檸檬水。

* 7. construct [kən`strʌkt] v. 建造、修建;創立 The city plans to construct a new bridge over the river.

該市計畫在這條河上興建一座新橋。

*8. transport [træns`port] v. 運送;運輸
The fruits and vegetables were transported by a truck.
這些水果和蔬菜是用卡車來運送的。

* 9. fountain [fauntn] n. 噴泉;噴水池

If you toss a coin into the fountain, you can make a wish.

如果你把一枚硬幣丟進噴泉裡,你就可以許一個願望。

An overseas trip is a **luxury** that I can't afford right now.

海外旅行是我現在負擔不起的奢侈事情。

*11. circulate [`sɜkjəzlet] v. 循環、傳播;流傳 The smell of cooking meat circulated throughout the entire house. 烹煮肉的味道傳遍整間屋子。

*12. intensive [ɪn`tɛnsɪv] adj. 密集的、集中的;加强的

You'll be sent on an **intensive** training course before you start work.

在你開始工作前,你將被送去參加密集訓練課程。

UNIT 9 「漂綠」知多少

1. sustainably [sə`stenəbli] *adv.* 永續地;可持續、 不破壞環境地

補 sustainable [sə`stenəbəl] adj. 永續的

補 sustainability [səˌstenə`bɪləti] n. 永續

This website can help you live more **sustainably** by telling you what products to avoid.

這個網站可以告訴你避開哪些產品來幫助你過更永續的 生活。

- *2. satisfaction [/sætəs`fækʃən] n. 滿足、滿意 Many people believe that job satisfaction is more important than a great salary. 許多人認為工作滿意度比高薪更重要。
- *3. consumer [kən`sumə] n. 消費者、顧客
 As online shopping becomes more popular,
 fewer consumers are visiting downtown stores.
 隨著網路購物越來越受歡迎,越來越少消費者光顧市中
 心的商店。
 - **4. tactic** [`tæktɪk] *n*. 策略;招數
 As the team began to lose the match, the players decided to try a different **tactic**. 當這支球隊開始輸掉比賽時,球員們決定嘗試不同的策略。
- * 5. portray [pə`tre] v. 描繪;刻畫 <u>用法</u> portray sb/sth as N./adj. 將……描繪為…… The biography attempted to portray the former president as a kind and humble man. 這個傳記試圖將前總統描繪成善良又謙虛的男人。
- * **6. superior** [su`pɪriə] *adj.* 優越的;比……好的 This smartphone is considered to be **superior** to all the others on the market. 這支智慧型手機比市面上其他所有手機都還好。
- * 7. vague [veg] adj. (文字、言語) 含糊的、不明確的; 模糊的
 The mayor made vague promises to improve the city's public transportation.
 市長針對改善城市公共運輸做出模稜兩可的承諾。
- *8. statistical [stə`tɪstɪkəl] adj. 統計的、統計學的 The research paper contained a lot of graphs and statistical information. 這份研究報告包含許多圖表和統計資料。
 - ethical [εθɪkəl] adj. 倫理的; (合乎) 道德的 Many people become vegetarian for ethical reasons.
 許多人因道德原因而成為素食者。
- *10. index [In_deks] n. 指數、指標;索引
 The price index measures the changing cost of goods over a period of time.

 價格指數衡量在一段時間中商品成本的變化。
- *11. enterprise [`ɛntə/praɪz] n. 企業、公司;創業、企業經營

The new **enterprise** will require a lot of money to begin operating.

新的企業需要許多錢才能開始營運。

***12. transparent** [træns`pɛrənt] *adj.* 透明的;易懂的 Companies should be transparent about how their products are made. 公司對其產品的製作過程應該要透明。

UNIT 10 超市購物英語

- * 1. assistance [ə`sɪstəns] n. 幫助、協助 The blind man received assistance from a staff member when he had to travel on the MRT. 這名視障男子搭乘捷運時得到一名工作人員的協助。
- ***2.** pasta [`pastə] n. 義大利麵食 Jane has decided to make pasta with tomato sauce for her dinner tonight. 珍已決定今晚晚餐要煮番茄醬義大利麵。
- *3. disappointed [\disə\pointed] adj. 失望的\ 沮喪的 Fred was **disappointed** when he lost the last game of chess. 佛萊德輸掉最後一局西洋棋時覺得很失望。
- * 4. chew [tʃu] v. 咀嚼 Some people say that you should **chew** each mouthful of food 32 times before swallowing. 有些人說你每口食物應該咀嚼三十二次再吞下去。
- **★5. thoughtfully** [`θɔtfəli] adv. 沉思地;深思熟慮地 The old man looked out of the window, thoughtfully stroking his beard. 老人看向窗外,若有所思地摸著他的鬍子。
- *6. definitely [`dɛfənɪtli] adv. 當然、肯定地;明確地 We should **definitely** meet up once I have recovered.
 - 一旦我康復,我們一定要見個面。
- *** 7. qrocery** [grosri] *n.* 食品雜貨(作此義時常用複數 形)

Miranda took her car to the supermarket because she had a lot of groceries to buy. 米蘭達開車去超市,因為她有很多食品雜貨要買。

- *8. digital [`dɪdʒətl] adj. 數位的;數字的 This program lets you edit your digital photographs. 這個程式讓你編輯你的數位相片。
- ***9. receipt** [rɪ`sit] *n.* 收據 Keep your **receipt** in case you want to return any items. 保留收據,以免你想要退貨。

- * 10. app [æp] n. 應用程式 (為 application [/æplə`keʃən] 的簡稱) This app allows you to monitor your daily exercise. 這個應用程式讓你能監測你的日常運動。
- **★ 11. counter** [`kauntə] n. 櫃檯 After the flight was canceled, many people approached the counter at the airport. 班機被取消後,許多人走向機場櫃檯。
- * 12. refund [`rizfand] n., v. 退款;退還 In order to get a **refund**, you must keep the tags on the clothes. 為了拿到退款,你必須保留衣服上的吊牌。
- * 13. register [`rɛdʒəstə] n. 收銀機(亦可寫作 cash register) Anna took some money out of the **register** and gave it to the store manager. 安娜從收銀機裡拿出一些錢然後交給店經理。

UNIT 11 如何讓社群媒體返璞歸「真」?

- *** 1. competition** [.kampə`tɪʃən] n. 比賽;競爭 **l** contest [`kan, tεst] *n*. The school held a **competition** to see who could raise the most money for charity. 學校舉辦了一場看誰能募得最多慈善款項的比賽。
- ***2. popularity** [∠papjə`lærəti] *n.* 受歡迎;流行、普及 The book increased in **popularity** after it was promoted by several celebrities. 這本書在被幾位名人推廣後越來越受歡迎。
- *3. bullying [`buliɪŋ] n. 霸凌行為 ★ bully [`buli] v. 霸凌、欺負 n. 惡霸、恃強凌弱者 The principal was determined to eliminate bullying at the school. 校長決心消除校內的霸凌行為。
- *4. engagement [In`ged3mənt] n. 投入、參與;訂婚 圃 engaged [ɪn`gedʒd] adj. 參與其中的;(時間) 被占用的;忙於……的

The website wants to increase user engagement by improving the design.

這個網站想要藉由改善設計來提高用戶參與度。

★5. incentive [ɪn`sɛntɪv] n. 激勵、刺激、動機 The possibility of a raise provided an **incentive** for employees to work long hours. 加薪的可能性激勵員工長時間工作。

* 6. tendency [tɛndənsi] n. (思想、行為等的)傾向、 癖性;趨勢

Tony has a **tendency** to talk about how much money he makes.

東尼經常談論自己賺多少錢。

Ted and Belle **adopted** the local customs when they moved to Spain.

泰德和貝兒搬到西班牙時採用了當地的習俗。

*8. desperately [`dɛsprətli] adv. 非常、極其;(因 絕望而)拚命地

Susie **desperately** wanted to go on vacation, but she simply didn't have the money. 蘇西非常想去度假[,]但她根本沒有錢。

- **★9. launch** [lontʃ] v. 推出、發布;發起;發射(火箭) The new business was **launched** last year. 這項新業務於去年推出。
- *10. core [kɔr] n. 核心、精髓;果核 After researching for two days, Jenny finally got to the core of the problem. 經過兩天的研究,珍妮終於找到了問題的核心。
- *11. prompt [prompt] v. 促使、推動、引起
 用法 prompt sb to V. 促使某人做……
 I had to prompt Jake to pay me back what he owed me.
 我得讓傑克把他欠我的還給我。
- *12. random [rændəm] adj. 隨機的;任意的
 We picked a random selection of people on the street to answer our survey questions.
 我們在街上隨機挑選了一些人來回答我們的問卷問題。
- *13. filter [filtə] n. 濾鏡;過濾器
 My camera app has several filters, including one that makes colors look brighter.
 我的相機應用程式有好幾個濾鏡,包括一個讓顏色看起來更鮮豔的濾鏡。

UNIT 12 大峽谷:大自然的鬼斧神工

* 1. layer [lea] n. 層;層次

For Daisy's birthday, her mom made her a cake with six layers.

為了黛西的生日,媽媽為她做了一個六層的蛋糕。

2. descend [dr`sɛnd] v. 下降、走下;(夜幕、黑暗) 降臨

The path **descends** from the town to the valley below.

這條小徑從鎮上往下通往山谷。

*3. scenery [`sinəri] n. 風景、景色

We sat in a café at the top of the hill, admiring the **scenery** around us.

我們坐在山頂的咖啡館,欣賞周遭的景色。

- **4. viewpoint** [vju.pɔɪnt] n. 觀景點、觀察位置;觀點、角度
 - **補 overlook** [`ovæluk] *n.* 觀景點(尤指俯瞰下方的地點)

It took us an hour to reach the **viewpoint**, but the trip was worth it.

我們花了一個小時才抵達觀景點,但這趟旅程很值得。

* 5. via [vaɪə] prep. 憑藉、透過;經由
If you have any questions, you can contact us
via email.

如果你有任何問題,你可以透過電子郵件聯繫我們。

* 6. helicopter [hɛləʌkɑptə] n. 直升機
The president arrived at the White House by helicopter.

總統搭直升機抵達白宮。

- 7. sheer [ʃɪr] adj. 陡峭的、近乎垂直的;全然的、完全的 Don't get too close to the edge—there's a sheer drop to the rocks below.
 別太靠近邊緣——下面的岩石有一個陡峭的落差。
- *8. boast [bost] v. 擁有(值得自豪的事物)(作及物用);吹嘘、誇耀(作及物或不及物用)
 The city boasts the most visited art gallery in the world.
 這座城市擁有世界上最多人造訪的美術館。
- * 9. tribe [traɪb] n. 部落、部族
 Traditions are passed down by the elders in the tribe.

 傳統是由部落中的長者代代相傳。
- *10. extend [Ik`stɛnd] v. 延伸、伸展;延續
 The cave system extends several miles into the mountains.
 這個洞穴系統延伸至山裡好幾英里。
- *11. masterpiece [ˈmæstəzpis] n. 傑作;代表作 The novel is considered to be the author's masterpiece.

這本小說被視為是那位作者的代表作。

UNIT 13 混合工作模式的甜蜜點

*1. fundamental [ˌfʌndə`mɛntl] adj. 根本性的; 基本的;基礎的

There are three **fundamental** problems with the plan that you proposed.

你提出的這項計畫有三個根本性的問題。

*2. embrace [Im`bres] v. 樂意採納、欣然接受;擁抱 Taiwan has embraced high-speed rail as a means of transportation.

臺灣採納高鐵作為一種交通工具。

***3. productive** [prə`dʌktɪv] *adj.* 有生產力的、富有成效的;多產的

Sally had a **productive** morning, but she didn't get much work done in the afternoon.

莎莉早上生產力很高,但她下午沒有完成太多工作。

*4. alternative [əlˈtɜnətɪv] n. 替代品;可供選擇的事物 用因 an alternative to N. 作為……的另一種選擇 For many people, a scooter is a cheaper alternative to a car.

對許多人來說,機車是汽車較便宜的另一個選擇。

*5. researcher [ˈriɹsɜtʃə] n. 研究員 相 research [ˈriɹsɜtʃ] n., v. 研究、調查 Paula got a university job as a researcher after she graduated.

寶拉畢業後獲得了一份在大學擔任研究員的工作。

*6. explanation [<code>/ɛksplə`nefən]</code> n. 解釋;說明 There are several possible explanations for her absence.

她的缺席有幾個可能的解釋。

*7. isolated [`aɪsəzletəd] adj. 孤獨的;偏僻的;孤立的 As people get older, they tend to feel more isolated.

隨著人們年紀越長,他們常會感到更孤獨。

UNIT 14 開卷有益

*1. extraordinary [ɪk`strərdəˌnɛri] adj. 非比尋常的、令人驚奇的;非凡的(字首 extra-表示「超出;在……之外」)

The film tells the **extraordinary** story of a man who survived for weeks on a remote island. 這部電影講述一名男子在偏遠的島上生存了數週的驚人故事。

*2. fantasy [fæntəsi] n. 想像、幻想;憧憬
Not all of our memories are accurate—sometimes,
they are pure fantasy.
我們的記憶並非全都是正確的——有時候,它們只是幻

*3. polish ['polif] n. 上光劑、擦亮劑;磨光、擦亮 If you use some polish on that table, it will become nice and shiny again. 如果你在桌上使用一些上光劑,它會再度變得漂亮且閃閃發光。

***4. attractive** [ə`træktɪv] *adj.* 迷人的、漂亮的;吸引人的

Fred is dating an **attractive**, dark-haired woman. 佛列德正與一位迷人的黑髮女子約會。

*5. **reflection** [rɪ`flɛkʃən] n. 倒影、映像;反射;反映 Alice saw her **reflection** in the shop window as she walked down the street. 愛麗絲走在大街上時,看見她在商店櫥窗裡的倒影。

*6. addicted [ə`dɪktəd] adj. 入迷的、著迷的;上癮的、成癮的(後面常接 to + N./V-ing)

Many people these days seem to be **addicted** to their phones.

最近許多人似乎沉迷於手機。

*7. revea [rɪ`vil] v. 顯示、展現;揭露

The producer has not yet **revealed** which actor will play the leading role.

製片人尚未透露將會由哪位演員出演主角。